# **WILDLIFE TRAVEL**



- ,,	DATE	LOCATIONS & NOTES			
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1	7 <sup>th</sup> March	Late evening arrival, and transfer to the Aphrodite Beach Hotel.			
		Baths of Aphrodite, walk round to Fontana Amorosa, then back to the hotel			
2	8 <sup>th</sup> March	along the coast			
		am. Walk inland from the hotel, towards Neo Chorion.			
3	9 <sup>th</sup> March	pm. Free			
4	10 <sup>th</sup> March   Monastery of Agios Neophytos. Tombs of the Kings. Paphos headland				
5	11 <sup>th</sup> March	Kritou Terra			
6	12 <sup>th</sup> March	Pegeia Forest			
7	13 <sup>th</sup> March	Droutia			
8	14 <sup>th</sup> March	Smygies to Neo Chorio and back to hotel			
9	15 <sup>th</sup> March	Foothills of the Troodos Mountains: Stavros tis Psokas & Panagia			
10	16 <sup>th</sup> March	Asprokramnos Dam. Sanctuary of Apollon Hylates. Hala Sultan Tekke, Larnaka			
		Salt Lake. Return to UK.			

#### **LIST OF TRAVELLERS**

#### Leaders

Yiannis Christofides: Cyprus Philip Precey: Cambridge

**7<sup>th</sup> March. Arrival.** After arriving at Paphos Airport a little later than expected, and meeting up with Lambros, our driver, Yiannis and Philip, we transferred to the hotel at Aphrodite Beach, just north of Latchi on the eastern edge of the Akamas Peninsula, our home for the next ten nights.

**8<sup>th</sup> March. Baths of Aphrodite.** After the thunderstorms and heavy rainfall of the day before, today dawned bright and warm enough to enjoy our first breakfast out on the patio, overlooking the Mediterranean and Chrysochou Bay, with Cetti's Warbler and Sardinian Warbler singing from the bushes and our first Red-rumped Swallow zipping past.

Today was spent walking some of the coastal path around from the Baths of Aphrodite to Fontana Amorosa, just up the coast from the hotel (while dodging some very heavy rain showers).

The botanical garden at the Baths of Aphrodite was a great introduction to some of the endemic plants of the island, including the purple Caltrop *Fagonia cretica* and a couple of impressive spurges. From here we visited the Baths themselves, a shady pond where myth would have us believe Aphrodite bathed after her exploits, now home to three content looking Eels!

During the day we found our first orchids, in the form of the purple and white *Anacamptis syriaca*, the endemic *Ophrys elegans*, *Ophrys flavomarginata* and the gone-over spikes of *Anacamptis collina*. We also learned more about the interesting (for which, read 'complicated') geology of the island.

Birds included a male Eastern Subalpine Warbler, a Peregrine who came through before the final rain shower of the afternoon, a brief fly-past by an Alpine Swift and an equally brief Kingfisher.

**9<sup>th</sup> March. Hillsides above the hotel.** Another day of (successfully!) dodging the showers. During the morning, we walked up through the lanes towards Neo Chorio, finding plenty of new orchids along the way, amongst the abandoned olive groves and rough fields. Down in the lowest grove was a wonderful stand of the large, yellow *Orchis punctulata* growing alongside the giant orchid *Himantoglossum robertianum*. New Ophrys orchids included *O. alasiatica* (with the orangey-brown throat), *O. morio* (with the blacky-purple throat), *O. umbilicata* (with the pale pink sepals and barrel-shaped lip) and *O. sicula* (the yellow one).

The birds were mostly hiding out of the wind, with just a couple of Sardinian Warblers, a pair of Spanish Sparrows and a Corn Bunting or two showing themselves.

In the afternoon, some of us had a wander back along the road and through the fields towards the Baths of Aphrodite. We found a nice stand of *Ophrys israelitica* and enjoyed views of a pair of Alpine Swifts overhead and a male Eastern Subalpine Warbler.

**10<sup>th</sup> March. Paphos.** A day exploring Cyprus's history. We started at the monastery and hermit's cave of Agios Neophytos (home to some very well fed cats and an unfortunate saint's skull), moved on to the Tombs of the Kings (with a fly past from a Hoopoe) and then spent the afternoon on the Paphos headland, with its fantastic mosaics, roman amphitheatre and byzantine 'castle of forty columns'.

We avoided the worst of the weather, but the late spring meant there were very few migrants around to keep the birders entertained, and the special plants of the coastal habitats were mostly not yet out...

**11<sup>th</sup> March. Kritou Terra.** Shuffling the itinerary around, we finally made it to Kritou Terra, originally planned as our introductory walk!

Exploring the lanes, fields and hillsides around the village, we found some late flowering *Narcissus tazetta*, a wonderful patch of the deep purple *Fritillaria persica* at one of only two known sites for the species in Cyprus, a hedge of the endemic, privet-like *Bosea cypria*, a wonderful yellowberried form of Ivy and some new orchids in the form of *Ophrys levantina* and *Orchis italica*, the latter prompting Yiannis to proclaim the presence of a very big naked man in the bushes...

The birds weren't to be ignored either, the two highlights for the day being a very handsome male Black Francolin displaying to two females near Latchi, and a sub-adult Bonelli's Eagle which came over very low, obviously checking us out just as much as we were him.

**12<sup>th</sup> March. Pegeia Forest.** At last, blue skies! Arriving at the forest, we hadn't even made it out of the car park before we were all enjoying the orchids: *Anacamptis syriaca, Ophrys levantina, O. sicula, O. elegans* and a new species in the form of *O. fusca* were all within ten paces of the bus!

The limestone outcrops here have a series of vernal rock pools, home to a special suite of plants, including *Telmisia microcarpa*, the water crowfoot *Ranunculus peltatus* and the Horned Pondweed *Zannichellia palustris*, the latter a new plant for Yiannis!

We had an excellent day for lizards: Budak's Snake-eyed Skink slithering through the pine needles, Snake-eyed Lacertid and Troodos Wall Lizard sunning themselves, a couple of superb Starred Agamas on the cliff face and, back at the hotel, a Mediterranean Chameleon!

Butterflies were also on the wing for the first time, with Orange Tip, Red Admiral and Painted Lady familiar species from home, but more exciting were the Cleopatra, Swallowtail, Large Wall and Paphos Blue.

Birds were rather few and far between again, but did include a fly past by the same Bonelli's Eagle as yesterday!

**13**<sup>th</sup> **March. Droutia.** With blue skies and sunshine again accompanying us for the day, we walked the lanes around the hilltop village of Droutia.

Amongst the African rocks (sandstone with low-grade metamorphosis, so we learned!), we found some more temporary rock pools, home to *Crassula vallanti, Sedum caespitosum* and a tiny population of the water starwort *Callitriche brutia*. Amongst the rocks we found *Gagea julia*, with several flowers on each plant and slightly narrower petals than the fewer-flowered and commoner *G. peduncularis*. Our lunch stop was a field with some spectacular bright-red *Anemone coronaria*.

Birds were rather few and far between, but a big surprise was the appearance on three occasions of a splendid adult Bonelli's Eagle, perhaps the other half of a pair in the Akamas area? We also had distant views of a Long-legged Buzzard, hovering over the valley and two comical Little Owls sat on a new window ledge!

**14<sup>th</sup> March. Smygies and Neo Chorio.** We spent the day walking gently down from the ridge of the Akamas, above the Smygies picnic site, to the hotel, stopping en route for a taverna lunch in the lovely village of Neo Chorio.

At the start of the walk, an outcrop of serpentine was the habitat for several Cypriot endemics associated with this rock: *Alyssum akamasicum, Thymus integer, Asperula cypria* and *Centaurea veneris.* But the real stars of the day were the orchids. During this short walk we managed to find an amazing 22 species (plus an unopened Serapias!), including five new species for the trip: the Dense-flowered Orchid *Neotinea maculata* and three Ophrys; *O. bornmuelleri, O. attica* and two endemics, *O. lapethica* and a single spike of the wonderful *O. kotschyi* at a new site right on the road verge.

Birds took a back seat once again (the migration this year really hasn't picked up yet), but we did see yet another Bonelli's Eagle (this bird an immature with rather tatty wings), a Peregrine, singing Serin posed on the top of a pine tree and a couple of lovely Red-rumped Swallows.

**15<sup>th</sup> March. Troodos Foothills.** After the walking of the past few days, it was perhaps a relief to spend much of the day on the bus, with Lambros safely tackling the hair pin bends of the Troodos Foothills, through the Paphos Forest.

We visited the small village of Peristerona, where we found two species of *Buglossoides* growing alongside each other in a rough field, and visited the Byzantine Museum of the Bishopric of Arsinoe, home to some spectacular icons and a 1100 year old olive tree!

Further up, our first roadside stop yielded the endemic *Orchis troodii* (our 24<sup>th</sup> and final orchid species) and the local subspecies of Coal Tit. Later, we walked around the Mouflon enclosure at Stavros tis Psokas, viewed the distant Cyprus Cedars and sampled the bizarre Soutzoukou at the winery in Panagia.

**16<sup>th</sup> March. South Coast.** All too soon, our ten days has come to an end and we have to depart for the long journey east to Larnaka and our flights home.

Bidding farewell to Jennifer and Susan, as well as Gregoria our wonderful host, we travelled first to the base of the dam at Asprokremnos Reservoir. Here we finally caught up with Cyprus Warbler, an endemic species which has been pushed out of the Akamas Peninsula by the recent arrival of Sardinian Warblers. We also found Cyprus Marsh Frogs in the small pool, as well as close fly-bys by single Swallowtail and Eastern Festoon, Cyprus's two biggest butterflies.

Next stop was the Sanctuary of Apollon Hylates, where as well as the impressive ruins we found more singing Cyprus Warblers, a male Northern Wheatear and a flighty Hoopoe.

Finally, we had a short walk along the southern edge of the salt lake at Larnaka and visited the Hala Sultan Tekke mosque, last resting place of the Prophet's aunt after an unfortunate incident with a donkey. Out on the water we had good, if rather distant views of several thousand Greater Flamingos and good numbers of Slender-billed Gulls. Other firsts here included Little Egret, Green Sandpiper and some Spotted Redshanks which landed out amongst the flamingos! We also, finally, found an ice cream van... just in time!

E = endemic species. e = endemic sub-species

SCIENTIFIC NAME	ENGLISH NAME	Notes	Seen
Ferns	ENGLISH NAME	Notes	36611
Adiantum capillus-veneris	Maidenhair Fern	Baths of Aphrodite	8 <sup>th</sup>
Asplenium ceterach	Rusty-back Fern	Suano di Aprillocate	15 <sup>th</sup>
Polypodium cambricum	Southern Polypody	on the African rocks	13 <sup>th</sup>
Equistaceae: horsetails	Seathern Folypour	on the Ameun Toda	13
Equisetum ramosissimum			14 <sup>th</sup>
Selaginellaceae: clubmosse	S.		- 1
Selaginella denticulata	Mediterranean Clubmoss		9 <sup>th</sup>
GYMNOSPERMS	ricalcerranean clabinoss		3
Ephedraceae			
Ephedra fragilis	Jointed Pine		14 <sup>th</sup>
Cupressaceae	Somed Time		- 1
Cupressus sempervirens			12 <sup>th</sup>
Juniperus phoenicea	Phoenician Juniper		8 <sup>th</sup>
, ,	Thochician samper		O
Pinaceae Pinus brutia	Calabrian Pine		12 <sup>th</sup>
Pinus pinea	Stone Pine	Umbrella Pine	13 <sup>th</sup>
Cedrus brevifolia	Cyprus Cedar	Smbrella i lile	15 <sup>th</sup>
			13
ANGIOSPERMS: DICOTYLEI	DONS		
Fagaceae  Quercus coccifera	Kermes Oak	Prickly, holly leaves	11 <sup>th</sup>
Quercus coccirera  Quercus alnifolia	Golden Oak	inchiy, nony leaves	11 <sup>th</sup>
Quercus airiiolia Quercus infectoria veneris	Deciduous or Royal Oak	Big tree	11 <sup>th</sup>
=	Deciduous of Royal Oak	big tree	11
Juglandaceae  Juglans regia	Walnut		11 <sup>th</sup>
	wallut		11
Moraceae  Ficus carica	Fig	Baths of Aphrodite	8 <sup>th</sup>
	Fig	Baths of Aphrodite	0
Urticaceae	Roman Nettle		11 <sup>th</sup>
Urtica pilulifera	Roman Nettle		11
Callitrichiaceae  Callitriche brutia	a water stamuest	in the meets on the African vector	13 <sup>th</sup>
	a water starwort	in the pools on the African rocks	13"
Polygonaceae		Tamba of Vince	10 <sup>th</sup>
Emex spinosa		Tombs of Kings	10"
Amaranthaceae		D: III I	d d th
Bosea cypria		Privet-like shrub	11 <sup>th</sup>
Caryophyllaceae			1 Eth
Minuartia hybrida			15 <sup>th</sup>
Minuartia picta		November 11 1 1	14 <sup>th</sup>
Minuartia montana		New plant on the layby	15 <sup>th</sup>
Paronychia argentea		<u> </u>	14 <sup>th</sup>
Silene aegyptiaca		pink, under vines	12 <sup>th</sup>
Silene colorata		Tomb of the Kings	10 <sup>th</sup>
Silene vulgaris	Bladder Campion		11 <sup>th</sup>
Ranunculaceae			11
Anemone coronaria	Crown Anemone	Paphos	10 <sup>th</sup>
Clematis cirrhosa	Virgin's Bower		15 <sup>th</sup>
Ranuculus asiaticus	Turban Buttercup	Bright yellow	8 <sup>th</sup>
Ranunculus bullatus		leaves, flowers autumn	12 <sup>th</sup>
Ranunculus ficaria	Lesser Celandine	bigger than at home	11 <sup>th</sup>
Ranunculus peltatus	Pond Water Crowfoot		12 <sup>th</sup>
Ranunculus paludosus		yellow buttercup	12 <sup>th</sup>

SCIENTIFIC NAME Fumaria densiflora Fumaria densiflora Fumaria judaica Papaver rhoeas  E Alpssura akamasicum E Arabis purpurea Biscutella didyma Capsella bursa-pastoris Clypeola jon-thiaspi Frica sativa Wild Rocket Sinapis alba White Mustard Road verges Wild Mignonette Crassul aceae Crassul aceae Crassul aceae Crassul avalanti Sedum caespitosum Telmissa microcarpa Umbilicus rupestris Navelwort Platanaceae Platanus orientalis Craetagus monogyna Eriobotrya japonica Common Hawthorn Craetagus monogyna Eriobotrya japonica Almond Rubus sanctus Almond Fabaceae Anagyris foetida Bean Trefoil	Seen  13 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 14 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 13 <sup>th</sup> 9 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
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Reseda lutea       Wild Mignonette         Crassulaceae       In pools on African rocks         Sedum caespitosum       red, in temporary pools         Telmissa microcarpa       red, in temporary pools         Umbilicus rupestris       Navelwort         Platanaceae       Platanus orientalis         Oriental Plane       Rosaceae         Craetagus azarolus       Mediterranean Hawthorn         Craetagus monogyna       Common Hawthorn         Eriobotrya japonica       Loquat         Prunus dulcis       Almond         Rubus sanctus       a bramble         Sanguisorba minor       Salad Burnet         Sarcopoterium spinosum       Thorny Burnet       Chicken wire bush	13 <sup>th</sup> 13 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Reseda lutea       Wild Mignonette         Crassulaceae       In pools on African rocks         Sedum caespitosum       red, in temporary pools         Telmissa microcarpa       red, in temporary pools         Umbilicus rupestris       Navelwort         Platanaceae       Platanus orientalis         Oriental Plane       Rosaceae         Craetagus azarolus       Mediterranean Hawthorn         Craetagus monogyna       Common Hawthorn         Eriobotrya japonica       Loquat         Prunus dulcis       Almond         Rubus sanctus       a bramble         Sanguisorba minor       Salad Burnet         Sarcopoterium spinosum       Thorny Burnet       Chicken wire bush	13 <sup>th</sup> 13 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Crassula valantii in pools on African rocks  Sedum caespitosum  Telmissa microcarpa red, in temporary pools  Umbilicus rupestris Navelwort  Platanaceae  Platanus orientalis Oriental Plane  Rosaceae  Craetagus azarolus Mediterranean Hawthorn  Craetagus monogyna Common Hawthorn  Eriobotrya japonica Loquat  Prunus dulcis Almond  Rubus sanctus  Sanguisorba minor  Salad Burnet  Sarcopoterium spinosum  Thorny Burnet Chicken wire bush  Fabaceae	13 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Crassula valantii in pools on African rocks  Sedum caespitosum  Telmissa microcarpa red, in temporary pools  Umbilicus rupestris Navelwort  Platanaceae  Platanus orientalis Oriental Plane  Rosaceae  Craetagus azarolus Mediterranean Hawthorn  Craetagus monogyna Common Hawthorn  Eriobotrya japonica Loquat  Prunus dulcis Almond  Rubus sanctus  Sanguisorba minor  Salad Burnet  Sarcopoterium spinosum  Thorny Burnet Chicken wire bush	13 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Telmissa microcarpa red, in temporary pools  Umbilicus rupestris Navelwort  Platanaceae  Platanus orientalis Oriental Plane  Rosaceae  Craetagus azarolus Mediterranean Hawthorn  Craetagus monogyna Common Hawthorn  Eriobotrya japonica Loquat  Prunus dulcis Almond  Rubus sanctus a bramble  Sanguisorba minor Salad Burnet  Sarcopoterium spinosum Thorny Burnet Chicken wire bush  Fabaceae	12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Telmissa microcarpa red, in temporary pools  Umbilicus rupestris Navelwort  Platanaceae  Platanus orientalis Oriental Plane  Rosaceae  Craetagus azarolus Mediterranean Hawthorn  Craetagus monogyna Common Hawthorn  Eriobotrya japonica Loquat  Prunus dulcis Almond  Rubus sanctus a bramble  Sanguisorba minor Salad Burnet  Sarcopoterium spinosum Thorny Burnet Chicken wire bush  Fabaceae	11 <sup>th</sup>
Platanus orientalis Oriental Plane  Rosaceae Craetagus azarolus Mediterranean Hawthorn Craetagus monogyna Common Hawthorn Eriobotrya japonica Loquat Prunus dulcis Almond Rubus sanctus a bramble Sanguisorba minor Salad Burnet Sarcopoterium spinosum Thorny Burnet Criental Plane Mediterranean Hawthorn Loquat Loquat Loquat Almond Chicken wire bush	
Platanus orientalis  Rosaceae  Craetagus azarolus  Mediterranean Hawthorn  Craetagus monogyna  Common Hawthorn  Eriobotrya japonica  Loquat  Prunus dulcis  Rubus sanctus  Sanguisorba minor  Salad Burnet  Sarcopoterium spinosum  Thorny Burnet  Criental Plane  Mediterranean Hawthorn  Loquat  Loquat  Almond  a bramble  Chicken wire bush	15 <sup>th</sup>
Rosaceae  Craetagus azarolus  Mediterranean Hawthorn  Craetagus monogyna  Common Hawthorn  Eriobotrya japonica  Loquat  Prunus dulcis  Almond  Rubus sanctus  a bramble  Sanguisorba minor  Salad Burnet  Sarcopoterium spinosum  Thorny Burnet  Chicken wire bush	15 <sup>th</sup>
Craetagus azarolus       Mediterranean Hawthorn         Craetagus monogyna       Common Hawthorn         Eriobotrya japonica       Loquat         Prunus dulcis       Almond         Rubus sanctus       a bramble         Sanguisorba minor       Salad Burnet         Sarcopoterium spinosum       Thorny Burnet       Chicken wire bush	
Craetagus monogyna Common Hawthorn  Eriobotrya japonica Loquat  Prunus dulcis Almond  Rubus sanctus a bramble  Sanguisorba minor Salad Burnet  Sarcopoterium spinosum Thorny Burnet  Chicken wire bush	
Eriobotrya japonica  Prunus dulcis  Rubus sanctus  Sanguisorba minor  Salad Burnet  Sarcopoterium spinosum  Thorny Burnet  Chicken wire bush	11 <sup>th</sup>
Prunus dulcis  Rubus sanctus  Sanguisorba minor  Salad Burnet  Sarcopoterium spinosum  Thorny Burnet  Chicken wire bush	11 <sup>th</sup>
Rubus sanctus       a bramble         Sanguisorba minor       Salad Burnet         Sarcopoterium spinosum       Thorny Burnet       Chicken wire bush         Fabaceae	11 <sup>th</sup>
Sanguisorba minor Salad Burnet  Sarcopoterium spinosum Thorny Burnet Chicken wire bush	9 <sup>th</sup>
Sarcopoterium spinosum  Thorny Burnet  Chicken wire bush  Fabaceae	8 <sup>th</sup>
Fabaceae	15 <sup>th</sup>
	8 <sup>th</sup>
l l Anagyris foetida l Rean Trefoil l	
13,7 1 1111	9 <sup>th</sup>
Astragalus lusitanicus	15 <sup>th</sup>
Calycotome villosa Spiny Broom	8 <sup>th</sup>
Ceratonia siliqua Carob	8 <sup>th</sup>
Genista sphacelata	8 <sup>th</sup>
Lathyrus annuus pale orangey, with veins	9 <sup>th</sup>
Lathyrus aphaca Yellow Vetchling	9 <sup>th</sup>
Lathyrus blepharicarpos Eyelash Vetchling Red	10 <sup>th</sup>
Lathyrus cicera Red Vetchling Brick red	9 <sup>th</sup>
Lathyrus gorgonei Orange	9 <sup>th</sup>
Lathyrus ochrus The big one	_
Lupinus micranthus  Dwarf Blue Lupin  Coa Mediata  Tarab of the Kings	15 <sup>th</sup>
Medicago marina Sea Medick Tomb of the Kings	10 <sup>th</sup>
Pisum sativum Wild Pea Asparagus Pea	13 <sup>th</sup>
Tetragonolobus purpureus Asparagus Pea Trifolium clypeatum Shield Clover	8 <sup>th</sup>
Trifolium tomentosum Pink, tiny	12 <sup>th</sup>
Vicia faba Broad Bean	14
Vicia hybrida Hairy Yellow-vetch	11 <sup>th</sup>
Vicia cassia Purple and white vetch	11 <sup>th</sup>
Vicia peregrina lilac	11 <sup>th</sup>
Vicia sativa Common Vetch	11 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup>
	11 <sup>th</sup>

SCIENTIFIC NAME Oxalidaceae	ENGLISH NAME	Notes	Seen
Oxalis pes-caprae	Bermuda Buttercup	Roadverges	8 <sup>th</sup>
Geraniaceae			
Erodium cicutarium	Common Stork's-bill		13 <sup>th</sup>
Erodium gruinum	Long-beaked Stork's-bill		9 <sup>th</sup>
Erodium malacoides	Soft Stork's-bill	Mallow leaved	9 <sup>th</sup>
Geranium molle	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill		13 <sup>th</sup>
Geranium purpureum	Little Robin		9 <sup>th</sup>
Geranium rotundifolium	Round-leaved Crane's-bill		13 <sup>th</sup>
Geranium tuberosum	Tuberous Crane's-bill		11 <sup>th</sup>
Zygophyllaceae			- W
Fagonia cretica		Botanic Gardens	8 <sup>th</sup>
Linaceae	D 1 E		d 4th
Linum bienne	Pale Flax		14 <sup>th</sup>
Euphorbiaceae		Commented lands	9 <sup>th</sup>
Euphorbia arguta		Serrated leaves	14 <sup>th</sup>
Euphorbia dimorphocaulon	Com Consuma	Doodynama	g <sup>th</sup>
Euphorbia helioscopia	Sun Spurge	Road verges	8 <sup>th</sup>
Euphorbia thompsonii		Botanic Gardens	· ·
E Euphorbia veneris	A served Manager	Botanic Gardens	8 <sup>th</sup>
Mercurialis annua	Annual Mercury		8"
Aceraceae  Acer obtusifolium		Manla orango logyes	11 <sup>th</sup>
		Maple, orange leaves	11
Anacardiaceae  Pistacia terebinthus	Turnontino Troo		8 <sup>th</sup>
Schinus molle	Turpentine Tree Pepper Tree		11 <sup>th</sup>
	террег пее		11
Dhampacaac			
Rhamnus oleifolius			<b>11</b> <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius			11 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae			
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis			11 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae		food plant of Cardinal butterfly	
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba		food plant of Cardinal butterfly	12 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae		food plant of Cardinal butterfly	12 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae	Narrow-leaved Cistus	food plant of Cardinal butterfly	12 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus	Narrow-leaved Cistus Small-flowered Cistus	food plant of Cardinal butterfly	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis		food plant of Cardinal butterfly	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus	Small-flowered Cistus	food plant of Cardinal butterfly	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus	food plant of Cardinal butterfly	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose	food plant of Cardinal butterfly	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose	food plant of Cardinal butterfly	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose	food plant of Cardinal butterfly	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata  Cucurbitaceae  Bryonia cretica  Myrtaceae	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose Spotted Rock-rose Bryony	food plant of Cardinal butterfly	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 14 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata  Cucurbitaceae  Bryonia cretica	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose Spotted Rock-rose	food plant of Cardinal butterfly	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata  Cucurbitaceae  Bryonia cretica  Myrtaceae  Myrtus communis  Araliaceae	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose Spotted Rock-rose Bryony		12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 14 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata  Cucurbitaceae  Bryonia cretica  Myrtaceae  Myrtus communis  Araliaceae  Hedera helix	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose Spotted Rock-rose Bryony	'normal' ivy	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata  Cucurbitaceae  Bryonia cretica  Myrtaceae  Myrtus communis  Araliaceae  Hedera helix  Hedera helix var. poterium	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose Spotted Rock-rose Bryony		12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 14 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata  Cucurbitaceae  Bryonia cretica  Myrtaceae  Myrtus communis  Araliaceae  Hedera helix  Hedera helix var. poterium  Apiaceae	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose Spotted Rock-rose Bryony Myrtle	'normal' ivy Yellow berried form	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata  Cucurbitaceae  Bryonia cretica  Myrtaceae  Myrtus communis  Araliaceae  Hedera helix  Hedera helix var. poterium  Apiaceae  Ferula communis	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose Spotted Rock-rose Bryony Myrtle Giant Fennel	'normal' ivy	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus monspeliensis  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata  Cucurbitaceae  Bryonia cretica  Myrtaceae  Myrtus communis  Araliaceae  Hedera helix  Hedera helix var. poterium  Apiaceae  Ferula communis  Foeniculum vulgare	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose Spotted Rock-rose Bryony Myrtle	'normal' ivy Yellow berried form Roadsides	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 14 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata  Cucurbitaceae  Bryonia cretica  Myrtaceae  Myrtus communis  Araliaceae  Hedera helix  Hedera helix var. poterium  Apiaceae  Ferula communis  Foeniculum vulgare  Lecokia cretica	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose Spotted Rock-rose Bryony Myrtle Giant Fennel Fennel	'normal' ivy Yellow berried form	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 14 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata  Cucurbitaceae  Bryonia cretica  Myrtaceae  Myrtus communis  Araliaceae  Hedera helix  Hedera helix var. poterium  Apiaceae  Ferula communis  Foeniculum vulgare  Lecokia cretica  Scandix pecten-veneris	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose Spotted Rock-rose Bryony Myrtle Giant Fennel Fennel Shepherd's Needle	'normal' ivy Yellow berried form Roadsides	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8th  8th
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata  Cucurbitaceae  Bryonia cretica  Myrtaceae  Myrtus communis  Araliaceae  Hedera helix  Hedera helix var. poterium  Apiaceae  Ferula communis  Foeniculum vulgare  Lecokia cretica  Scandix pecten-veneris  Smyrnium olusatrum	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose Spotted Rock-rose Bryony Myrtle Giant Fennel Fennel	'normal' ivy Yellow berried form Roadsides	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 14 <sup>th</sup> 14 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Rhamnus oleifolius  Malvaceae  Malva nicaeenis  Violaceae  Viola alba  Cistaceae  Cistus creticus  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus parviflorus  Cistus salviifolius  Fumana arabica  Helianthemum salicifolium  Tuberaria guttata  Cucurbitaceae  Bryonia cretica  Myrtaceae  Myrtus communis  Araliaceae  Hedera helix  Hedera helix var. poterium  Apiaceae  Ferula communis  Foeniculum vulgare  Lecokia cretica  Scandix pecten-veneris	Small-flowered Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus Arabian Rock-rose Willow-leaved Rock-rose Spotted Rock-rose Bryony Myrtle Giant Fennel Fennel Shepherd's Needle	'normal' ivy Yellow berried form Roadsides	12 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 13 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup>

SCIENTIFIC NAME   ENGLISH NAME   Notes   Seen					
Primulaceae   Anagalla aversis focuma   Blue Pimpernel   E   Cyctomen optium   Cypriot Cyctomen   Leaves only: red underside   15th		SCIENTIEIC NAME	ENCLICH NAME	Notes	Coon
Analysis arversis footnina   Suce Properties   Section			LINGLISH NAME	Notes	Seen
E Cyclomen Cyprium Cypriot Cyclomen Leaves only; red underside 15th General Purbs and pressure Persian Cyclomen Purbs and Sea Lavender 15th General Purbs Andrews Sea Lavender 15th General Purbs and Sea Lavender 15th General Purbs Andrews 15th General Purbs and Sea Lavender 15th General Purbs Andrews 15th General Purbs and Sea Lavender 15th General Purbs Andrews			Rlue Dimpornel		<b>Q</b> th
Cyclamen persicum	_		<u> </u>	Laguas aphy rad underside	· ·
Plumbarginaceae   Limonium sinuatum   Sea Lavender   10 <sup>th</sup>   10				Leaves only: red underside	-
Dicacere   Olea curopea   Olive   Olive   Olive   Olea curopea   Olea curopea   Olea curopea   Olea curopea   Olive   Olea curopea   Olea curopea   Olea curopea   Olive   O		, ,	Persian Cyclamen		8"
Olea curopea         Olive         8°           Olea curopea         Olive         8°           Olea curopea         Olives         8°           Rubia coace         Field Olive         8°           E Asperula oprala         11°           Rubia tenufolia         Narrow-leaved Madder         11°           Sherardia arverse         Field Madder         11°           Convolvula coale         Tombs of the Kings         10°           Boraginatede         Anchusa varieta         Large Blue Alkanet         0°           Anchusa satirea         Large Blue Alkanet         11°           Anchusa satirea         Large Blue Alkanet         11°           Anchusa undulata         Undulated Alkanet         11°           Borago officinalis         Borago officinalis         11°           Borago officinalis         Borago officinalis         11°           Buglossoldes arversis         Corn Gromwell         arable veed         11°           Lin					4 Oth
Oike europea var. sylvestris   Wild Olive   Se   Se			Sea Lavender		10 <sup>th</sup>
Olea europea var. sylvestris   Wild Olive   Riv			- 1		- H
Rubiacease E Asperuia opinia Rubia tenuficia Shearardia anvense Field Madder  Convolvulacease Large Blue Alkanet Creamy yellow flowers  8º Anchusa azurea Large Blue Alkanet Creamy yellow flowers 11º Anchusa striposa Anchusa undulata Undulated Alkanet Prickly leaves 11º  8º Anchusa striposa 11º  8º Buglossoides tenufolius Coredomorea flowed 11º Buglossoides tenufolius Pink devense 11º Coredomorea flowed 1		,			~
E Asperula cypria   14th   11th   11th   12th   12t		, ,	Wild Olive		8 <sup>th</sup>
Rubia tenulifolia Narrow-leaved Madder Sherardia arvense Field Madder Rivalder Rival			_		
Shearardia avense Convolvulaceae Convolvulaceae Convolvulaceae Anchusa seejypäära Anchusa seejypäära Anchusa seejypäära Anchusa serigosa Anchusa sirigosa Anchusa sirigosa Anchusa undulata Anchusa undulata Borago officinalis Borago officinalis Buglossoides avensis Com Gromwell Anchusa undulata Coramy yellow flowers Anchusa sirigosa Anchusa undulata Borago officinalis Borago officinalis Buglossoides avensis Com Gromwell Anchusa undulata Buglossoides avensis Com Gromwell Anchusa undulata Anchusa undulata Buglossoides avensis Com Gromwell Anchusa undulata Buglossoides avensis Com Gromwell Anchusa undulata Anchusa undulata Anchusa sirigosa Anchusa undulata Borago officinalis Borago Consolatis tenuficius Consolatis Consola	Е				
Convolvulaceae Convolvulus coelesyriacus Borraginaceae Anchusa aegyptiaca Anchusa aureea Anchusa aureea Anchusa suriposa Anchusa suriposa Anchusa suriposa Anchusa undulata Anchusa undulata Borrago d'incinalis Borrage Buglossoldes arvenista Com Gromwell Buglossoldes arvenista Com Gromwell Buglossoldes arvenista Com Gromwell Buglossoldes terunifolius Conglossum creticum Cretan Hound's-tongue Echtum angustifolium Narrow-leaved Bugloss Lithodora hispidula Lithodora hispidula Lithodora hispidula Lithodora hispidula Lamium amplexicaule Lamium amplexicaule Lamium amplexicaule Lamium moschatum Anchusa undulata Anchusa undulata Anthus aprila despensi Anahum manulata Anthus aprila despensi Anahum manulata Anthus aprila despensi Anahum anglexicaule Anah		Rubia tenuifolia	Narrow-leaved Madder		11 <sup>th</sup>
Convolvulus coelesyriacus		Sherardia arvense	Field Madder		8 <sup>th</sup>
Boraginacete					
Anchusa azurea         Large Blue Alkanet         Creamy yellow flowers         8°           Anchusa azurea         Large Blue Alkanet         13°           Anchusa strijosa         Prickly leaves         11°           Anchusa undulata         Undulated Alkanet         13°           Borga officinalis         Borga         11°           Buglossoldes arvensis         Corn Gromwell         arable weed         11°           Buglossoldes arvensis         Corn Gromwell         arable weed         11°           Buglossoldes tenulfolius         Coretan Hound's-tongue         11°           Echum angustifolium         Narrow-leaved Bugloss         11°           Lithodora hispidula         Amorw-leaved Bugloss         11°           E Onosma fruticosa         golden drop         14°           Lamium angustifolium         Henbit         8°           Lamium moschatum         Henbit         8°           Lamium moschatum         White leaves         11°           Pasium majus         Botanic garden         8°           Salvia retrievacae         Wild Clary         10°           Thymus capitatus         Botanic gardens         8°           Fingmus capitatus         Botanic gardens         8°		Convolvulus coelesyriacus		Tombs of the Kings	10 <sup>th</sup>
Anchusa azurea   Large Blue Alkanet   13th   Anchusa strigosa   11th   13th   14th   13th   13th   14th   13th   1		Boraginaceae			
Anchusa strigosa  Anchusa undulata  Anchusa undulata  Borago officinalis  Borago officinalis  Bouglossoldes arvensis  Corn Gromwell  Auglossoldes envensis  Corn Gromwell  Arable weed  11th  Narrow-leaved Bugloss  Pink and white flowers  Boland drop  Inth and chaleyers  Boland drop  Inth anc			Eastern Alkanet	Creamy yellow flowers	-
Anchusa undulata Undulated Alkanet 13th Borage 11th 15th Borage 11th 15th Buglossoides arvensis Corn Gromwell arable weed 11th Buglossoides tenuliolius pale blue flowers, arable weed 15th Bugloss 11th 15th Lithodora hispidula Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora hispidula Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora hispidula Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora hispidula Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora hispidula Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora hispidula Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th 15th Lithodora 9th Anthemis palestina Pink and		Anchusa azurea	Large Blue Alkanet		13 <sup>th</sup>
Borago officinalis   Borage   Auglossoides arvensis   Corn Gromwell   Arable weed   11th		Anchusa strigosa		Prickly leaves	11 <sup>th</sup>
Bujtossoides arvensis   Corn Gromwell   arable weed   11th		Anchusa undulata	Undulated Alkanet		13 <sup>th</sup>
Buglossoides tenuifolius   Cretan Hound's-tongue   14th		Borago officinalis	Borage		11 <sup>th</sup>
Cretan Hound's-tongue 14th 1sth 1sth 1sth 1sth 1sth 1sth 1sth 1s		Buglossoides arvensis	Corn Gromwell	arable weed	11 <sup>th</sup>
Cynoglossum creticum   Cretan Hound's-tongue   14th		Buglossoides tenuifolius		pale blue flowers, arable weed	15 <sup>th</sup>
Echium angustifolium Lithodora hispidula E Onosma fruticosa E Onosma fruticosa Lamilum amplexicaule Lamium moschatum Lamium moschatum E Phomis cypria Prasium majus Salvia fruticosa Salvia verbenaca Wild Clary Thymus capitatus E Thymus integer Solanaceae Mandragora officinarum Mandrake Tombs of the Kings Mesopates orontium Weasel Snout Verbascum sinuatum Wavy-leaved Mullein Pale Speedwell Anthemis palaestina Anthemis palaestina Anthemis platonia E Centaurea veneris Calendula arvensis E Centaurea veneris Cerop Lagini (Corun Daisy Croyn Daisy Croyn Daisy Pink and white flowers 8th Pink and white leaves 8th Pink and white flowers 8th Pink and white leaves 11th Pink and white leaves 8th Pink and white leaves 11th Pink and white leaves 8th Pink and white leaves 11th Pink a			Cretan Hound's-tongue	,	14 <sup>th</sup>
Lithodora hispidula Pink and white flowers 8th golden drop 14th Pink and white flowers 15th Pink and white flowers		, -			11 <sup>th</sup>
E Onosma fruticosa golden drop 14th  Lamilaceae  Lamium amplexicule Herbit 8th Seth Seth Seth Seth Seth Seth Seth Se		_	1 1 11 11 15	Pink and white flowers	
Lamium amplexicaule Lamium amplexicaule Lamium moschatum Lamium majus Lamium moschatum Lamium majus Lamium L	Е	•		golden drop	14 <sup>th</sup>
Lamium amplexicaule     Henbit     8th       Lamium moschatum     white leaves     11th       E Phlomis cypria     Botanic garden     8th       Prasium majus     10th     8th       Salvia fruticosa     10th     10th       Thymus capitatus     Botanic gardens     8th       E Thymus integer     14th       Mandragora officinarum     Mandrake     Tombs of the Kings     10th       Scrophulariaceae       Linaria chalepensis     10th     10th       Misopates orintium     Weasel Snout     10th       Parentucella latifolia     10th     12th       Verbascum sinuatum     Wavy-leaved Mullein     11th       Veronica cymbalaria     Pale Speedwell     12th       Anthemis palaestina     Pale Speedwell     12th       Anthemis palaestina     pulled apart mayweed     13th       Anthemis plutonia     0nthe track in the trees     15th       Bellis sylvestris     Autumn Daisy     1th       Bellis sylvestris     Autumn Daisy     1th       Centaurea veneris     Field Marigold     1th       Centaurea veneris     5th     5th       Geropogon hybridus     1ch     1ch       Glebionis coronarium     Crown Daisy     =Chrysanthemum     8th <td>I</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>, r</td> <td></td>	I			, r	
Lamium moschatum white leaves 111th Botanic garden 8th		Lamiaceae			
E Phlomis cypria Botanic garden 8th Prasium majus 8th Salvia fruticosa 8th Salvia fruticosa Wild Clary 10th Thymus capitatus Botanic gardens 8th E Thymus integer 14th Solanaceae Mandragora officinarum Mandrake Tombs of the Kings 10th Scrophulariaceae Linaria chalepensis 13th Misopates orontium Weasel Snout 10th Parentucellia latifolia 12th Verbascum sinuatum Wavy-leaved Mullein 11th Veronica cymbalaria Pale Speedwell 12th Asteraceae Anthemis palaestina Pulled may be speedwell 13th Bellis sylvestris Autumn Daisy 1th Calendula arvensis Field Marigold Tombs of the Kings 10th Centaurea veneris 15th Crepis sancta Small yellow composite 11th Crepis sancta Geropogon hybridus 10th			Henbit		8 <sup>th</sup>
Prasium majus 8th		Lamium amplexicaule	Henbit	white leaves	-
Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca Wild Clary Botanic gardens	F	Lamium amplexicaule Lamium moschatum	Henbit		11 <sup>th</sup>
Salvia verbenaca Wild Clary Botanic gardens 8th Thymus capitatus Botanic gardens 8th 14th Solanaceae Mandragora officinarum Mandrake Tombs of the Kings 10th Scrophulariaceae Linaria chalepensis 13th Misopates orontium Weasel Snout 10th 12th Verbascum sinuatum Wavy-leaved Mullein 11th Veronica cymbalaria Pale Speedwell 12th Anthemis palaestina Anthemis pultonia Pallestina Pallestina On the track in the trees 15th Bellis sylvestris Autumn Daisy 11th Centaurea aegialophila E Centaurea veneris Field Marigold Tombs of the Kings 10th 12th 12th 12th 12th 12th 12th 12th 12	E	Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria	Henbit		11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup>
Thymus capitatus  E Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Mandrake  Tombs of the Kings  10 <sup>th</sup> Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Weasel Snout  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Wavy-leaved Mullein  Veronica cymbalaria  Pale Speedwell  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia  Bellis sylvestris  Autumn Daisy  E Centaurea aegialophila  E Centaurea veneris  Geropogon hybridus  Gelebionis coronarium  Nandrake  Tombs of the Kings  10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11	E	Lamium amplexicaule Lamium moschatum Phlomis cypria Prasium majus	Henbit		11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup>
E Thymus integer   14th   Solanaceae   14th   Solanaceae   14th   Solanaceae   14th   Scrophulariaceae   13th   10th   Scrophulariaceae   13th   10th	E	Lamium amplexicaule Lamium moschatum Phlomis cypria Prasium majus Salvia fruticosa			11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup>
Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Mandrake  Tombs of the Kings  10th  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Linaria chalepensis  Messel Snout  Messel Snout  10th  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Wavy-leaved Mullein  Veronica cymbalaria  Pale Speedwell  Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia  Bellis sylvestris  Autumn Daisy  Calendula arvensis  Field Marigold  Centaurea aegialophila  E Centaurea veneris  Crown Daisy  Crown Daisy  Crown Daisy  Tombs of the Kings  10th  Chalendula corposite  10th  Cropysanthemum  8th	E	Lamium amplexicaule Lamium moschatum Phlomis cypria Prasium majus Salvia fruticosa Salvia verbenaca		Botanic garden	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup>
Mandragora officinarum       Mandrake       Tombs of the Kings       10th         Scrophulariaceae         Linaria chalepensis       13th         Misopates orontium       Weasel Snout       10th         Parentucellia latifolia       12th         Verbascum sinuatum       Wavy-leaved Mullein       11th         Veronica cymbalaria       Pale Speedwell       12th         Asteraceae         Anthemis palaestina       pulled apart mayweed       13th         Anthemis plutonia       on the track in the trees       15th         Bellis sylvestris       Autumn Daisy       11th         Calendula arvensis       Field Marigold       10th         Centaurea aegialophila       Tombs of the Kings       10th         E Centaurea veneris       Small yellow composite       12th         Geropogon hybridus       10th       10th         Glebionis coronarium       Crown Daisy       =Chrysanthemum       8th		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus		Botanic garden	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup>
Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Weasel Snout  10 <sup>th</sup> Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Wavy-leaved Mullein  Veronica cymbalaria  Pale Speedwell  Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia  Pale Speedwell  pulled apart mayweed  13 <sup>th</sup> Anthemis plutonia  on the track in the trees  15 <sup>th</sup> Bellis sylvestris  Autumn Daisy  Tombs of the Kings  10 <sup>th</sup> Centaurea aegialophila  E Centaurea veneris  Geropogon hybridus  Gelebionis coronarium  Crown Daisy  =Chrysanthemum  8 <sup>th</sup>		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer		Botanic garden	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup>
Linaria chalepensis       13th         Misopates orontium       Weasel Snout       10th         Parentucellia latifolia       12th         Verbascum sinuatum       Wavy-leaved Mullein       11th         Veronica cymbalaria       Pale Speedwell       12th         Asteraceae       13th       13th         Anthemis palaestina       pulled apart mayweed       13th         Anthemis plutonia       on the track in the trees       15th         Bellis sylvestris       Autumn Daisy       11th         Calendula arvensis       Field Marigold       10th         Centaurea aegialophila       Tombs of the Kings       10th         E Centaurea veneris       Small yellow composite       12th         Geropogon hybridus       10th         Glebionis coronarium       Crown Daisy       =Chrysanthemum       8th		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae	Wild Clary	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 14 <sup>th</sup>
Misopates orontium Parentucellia latifolia Verbascum sinuatum Wavy-leaved Mullein Veronica cymbalaria Pale Speedwell  Asteraceae Anthemis palaestina Anthemis plutonia Pale Speedwell Pon the track in the trees 15th  Bellis sylvestris Autumn Daisy Field Marigold Calendula arvensis Field Marigold Tombs of the Kings 10th Crepis sancta Small yellow composite 12th  Small yellow composite 10th  Geropogon hybridus Glebionis coronarium Crown Daisy = Chrysanthemum 8th		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum	Wild Clary	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 14 <sup>th</sup>
Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Wavy-leaved Mullein  Pale Speedwell  Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia  Pele Marigold  Centaurea aegialophila  E Centaurea veneris  Crepis sancta  Geropogon hybridus  Glebionis coronarium  Wavy-leaved Mullein  11th  12th  Pale Speedwell  pulled apart mayweed  13th  on the track in the trees  15th  10th  Tombs of the Kings  10th  Small yellow composite  12th		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae	Wild Clary	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 114 <sup>th</sup>
Verbascum sinuatum       Wavy-leaved Mullein       11th         Veronica cymbalaria       Pale Speedwell       12th         Asteraceae       3th       3th         Anthemis palaestina       pulled apart mayweed       13th         Anthemis plutonia       on the track in the trees       15th         Bellis sylvestris       Autumn Daisy       11th         Calendula arvensis       Field Marigold       10th         Centaurea aegialophila       Tombs of the Kings       10th         E Centaurea veneris       Small yellow composite       12th         Geropogon hybridus       Small yellow composite       10th         Glebionis coronarium       Crown Daisy       =Chrysanthemum       8th		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis	Wild Clary  Mandrake	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup>
Veronica cymbalariaPale Speedwell12thAsteraceaeAnthemis palaestinapulled apart mayweed13thAnthemis plutoniaon the track in the trees15thBellis sylvestrisAutumn Daisy11thCalendula arvensisField Marigold10thCentaurea aegialophilaTombs of the Kings10thE Centaurea veneris14thCrepis sanctaSmall yellow composite12thGeropogon hybridus5mall yellow composite10thGlebionis coronariumCrown Daisy=Chrysanthemum8th		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium	Wild Clary  Mandrake	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 114 <sup>th</sup> 116 <sup>th</sup> 116 <sup>th</sup> 116 <sup>th</sup>
Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia  Anthemis plutonia  Dellis sylvestris  Autumn Daisy  Calendula arvensis  Field Marigold  Tombs of the Kings  Centaurea aegialophila  Corepis sancta  Crepis sancta  Geropogon hybridus  Glebionis coronarium  Crown Daisy  pulled apart mayweed  13 <sup>th</sup> Tomb  10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> Tombs of the Kings  10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> Small yellow composite  12 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup>		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 14 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup>
Anthemis palaestinapulled apart mayweed13thAnthemis plutoniaon the track in the trees15thBellis sylvestrisAutumn Daisy11thCalendula arvensisField Marigold10thCentaurea aegialophilaTombs of the Kings10thE Centaurea veneris14thCrepis sanctaSmall yellow composite12thGeropogon hybridus10thGlebionis coronariumCrown Daisy=Chrysanthemum8th		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout  Wavy-leaved Mullein	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 111 <sup>th</sup> 111th
Anthemis plutonia on the track in the trees 15 <sup>th</sup> Bellis sylvestris Autumn Daisy 11 <sup>th</sup> Calendula arvensis Field Marigold 10 <sup>th</sup> Centaurea aegialophila Tombs of the Kings 10 <sup>th</sup> E Centaurea veneris 14 <sup>th</sup> Crepis sancta Small yellow composite 12 <sup>th</sup> Geropogon hybridus 10 <sup>th</sup> Glebionis coronarium Crown Daisy =Chrysanthemum 8 <sup>th</sup>		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Veronica cymbalaria	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout  Wavy-leaved Mullein	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 111 <sup>th</sup> 111 <sup>th</sup>
Bellis sylvestris Calendula arvensis Field Marigold Tombs of the Kings 10 <sup>th</sup> Centaurea aegialophila Tombs of the Kings 10 <sup>th</sup> E Centaurea veneris Crepis sancta Small yellow composite 12 <sup>th</sup> Geropogon hybridus Glebionis coronarium Crown Daisy =Chrysanthemum 8 <sup>th</sup>		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Veronica cymbalaria  Asteraceae	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout  Wavy-leaved Mullein	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens  Tombs of the Kings	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup>
Calendula arvensis  Centaurea aegialophila  E Centaurea veneris  Crepis sancta  Geropogon hybridus  Glebionis coronarium  Field Marigold  Tombs of the Kings  10 <sup>th</sup> Tombs of the Kings  10 <sup>th</sup> Small yellow composite  12 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 8th		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Veronica cymbalaria  Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout  Wavy-leaved Mullein	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens  Tombs of the Kings  pulled apart mayweed	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 114 <sup>th</sup> 116 <sup>th</sup> 116 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 116 <sup>th</sup>
Centaurea aegialophila       Tombs of the Kings       10 <sup>th</sup> E Centaurea veneris       14 <sup>th</sup> Crepis sancta       Small yellow composite       12 <sup>th</sup> Geropogon hybridus       10 <sup>th</sup> Glebionis coronarium       Crown Daisy       =Chrysanthemum       8 <sup>th</sup>		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Veronica cymbalaria  Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout  Wavy-leaved Mullein Pale Speedwell	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens  Tombs of the Kings  pulled apart mayweed	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 111 <sup>th</sup> 112 <sup>th</sup> 111 <sup>th</sup> 112 <sup>th</sup> 115 <sup>th</sup>
E Centaurea veneris 14 <sup>th</sup> Crepis sancta Small yellow composite 12 <sup>th</sup> Geropogon hybridus 10 <sup>th</sup> Glebionis coronarium Crown Daisy =Chrysanthemum 8 <sup>th</sup>		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Veronica cymbalaria  Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia  Bellis sylvestris	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout  Wavy-leaved Mullein Pale Speedwell  Autumn Daisy	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens  Tombs of the Kings  pulled apart mayweed	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 15 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Crepis sanctaSmall yellow composite12thGeropogon hybridus10thGlebionis coronariumCrown Daisy=Chrysanthemum8th		Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Veronica cymbalaria  Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia  Bellis sylvestris  Calendula arvensis	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout  Wavy-leaved Mullein Pale Speedwell  Autumn Daisy	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens  Tombs of the Kings  pulled apart mayweed on the track in the trees	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Geropogon hybridus 10 <sup>th</sup> Glebionis coronarium Crown Daisy =Chrysanthemum 8 <sup>th</sup>	E	Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Veronica cymbalaria  Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia  Bellis sylvestris  Calendula arvensis  Centaurea aegialophila	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout  Wavy-leaved Mullein Pale Speedwell  Autumn Daisy	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens  Tombs of the Kings  pulled apart mayweed on the track in the trees	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 115 <sup>th</sup> 11th 110th 10th 11th 11th 11th 11th 11t
Glebionis coronarium Crown Daisy =Chrysanthemum 8 <sup>th</sup>	E	Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Veronica cymbalaria  Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia  Bellis sylvestris  Calendula arvensis  Centaurea aegialophila  Centaurea veneris	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout  Wavy-leaved Mullein Pale Speedwell  Autumn Daisy	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens  Tombs of the Kings  pulled apart mayweed on the track in the trees  Tombs of the Kings	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
	E	Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Veronica cymbalaria  Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia  Bellis sylvestris  Calendula arvensis  Centaurea aegialophila  Centaurea veneris	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout  Wavy-leaved Mullein Pale Speedwell  Autumn Daisy	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens  Tombs of the Kings  pulled apart mayweed on the track in the trees  Tombs of the Kings	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup>
Helichrysum conglobatum 10 <sup>th</sup>	E	Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Veronica cymbalaria  Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia  Bellis sylvestris  Calendula arvensis  Centaurea aegialophila  Centaurea veneris  Crepis sancta	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout  Wavy-leaved Mullein Pale Speedwell  Autumn Daisy	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens  Tombs of the Kings  pulled apart mayweed on the track in the trees  Tombs of the Kings	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup>
	E	Lamium amplexicaule  Lamium moschatum  Phlomis cypria  Prasium majus  Salvia fruticosa  Salvia verbenaca  Thymus capitatus  Thymus integer  Solanaceae  Mandragora officinarum  Scrophulariaceae  Linaria chalepensis  Misopates orontium  Parentucellia latifolia  Verbascum sinuatum  Veronica cymbalaria  Asteraceae  Anthemis palaestina  Anthemis plutonia  Bellis sylvestris  Calendula arvensis  Centaurea aegialophila  Centaurea veneris  Crepis sancta  Geropogon hybridus	Wild Clary  Mandrake  Weasel Snout  Wavy-leaved Mullein Pale Speedwell  Autumn Daisy Field Marigold	Botanic garden  Botanic gardens  Tombs of the Kings  pulled apart mayweed on the track in the trees  Tombs of the Kings  Small yellow composite	11 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> 8 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 110 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> 11 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup>

	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ENGLISH NAME	Notes	Seen	
	Helichrysum italicum	2.102201110112	Vesta curry plant	15 <sup>th</sup>	
	Leontodon tuberosum	Tuberous Hawkbit	Large yellow composite	12 <sup>th</sup>	
	Phagnalon rupestre		Shaving brush flowers	8 <sup>th</sup>	
Е	Senecio glaucus cyprius			10 <sup>th</sup>	
	Sonchus oleraceus	Smooth Sow Thistle		15 <sup>th</sup>	
	Tragopodon sinuatus	Goat's Beard		10 <sup>th</sup>	
	ANGIOSPERMS: MONOCOT	YLEDONS			
	Amaryllidaceae  Allium neopolitanum	Naples Garlic		8 <sup>th</sup>	
	Narcissus tazetta	Naples Garlic	a small pheasants-eye narcissus	11 <sup>th</sup>	
	Asparagaceae		a small pricasaries eye narcissas	11	
	Asparagus acutifolius			9 <sup>th</sup>	
	Asparagus horridus		big thorns	10 <sup>th</sup>	
	Hyacinthaceae		5.g t.15.1.15	10	
	Bellavalia trifoliata	Three-leaved Bellavalia		8 <sup>th</sup>	
	Bellavalia nivalis	Snowy Bellavalia		8 <sup>th</sup>	
	Drimia maritime	Sea Squill		8 <sup>th</sup>	
	Muscari neglectum	osa sqa		12 <sup>th</sup>	
Е	Ornithogalum pedicellare			8 <sup>th</sup>	
E	Scilla morrisii		bluebell, Baths of Aphrodite	8 <sup>th</sup>	
	Liliaceae		,,,		
	Fritillaria persica			11 <sup>th</sup>	
	Gagea fibrosa		Tiny	12 <sup>th</sup>	
	Gagea julia		Many flowers per plant	13 <sup>th</sup>	
	Gagea peduncularis		Common, few flowers per plant	8 <sup>th</sup>	
	Xanthorroeaceae		, ,		
	Asphodelus ramosus	Common Asphodel		8 <sup>th</sup>	
	Asphodelus fistulosus			8 <sup>th</sup>	
	Smilacaceae				
	Smilax aspera			8 <sup>th</sup>	
	Iridaceae				
	Gladiolus italicus	Field Gladiolus		9 <sup>th</sup>	
	Moraea sisyrinchium	Barbary Nut	little blue iris, opens for lunch	10 <sup>th</sup>	
	Romulea tempskyana		purple	12 <sup>th</sup>	
	Romulea ramiflora		small, white	12 <sup>th</sup>	
	Zanichelliaceae				
	Zanichellia palustris	Horned Pondweed	The green 'hair' in the temporary ponds	12 <sup>th</sup>	
	Araceae				
	Arum hygrophilum			11 <sup>th</sup>	
	Arisarum vulgaris	Friar's Cowl		8 <sup>th</sup>	
	Orchidaceae		Name in Yiannis' book		14th
	Anacamptis collina	Fan-lipped Orchid	Orchis collina	8 <sup>th</sup>	Χ
	Anacamptis syriaca		Orchis syriaca	8 <sup>th</sup>	Х
	Himantoglossum robertianum	Giant Orchid	Barlia robertiana	8 <sup>th</sup>	Х
	Dactylorhiza romana	Roman Orchid		13 <sup>th</sup>	Х
	Ophrys elegans		O. argolica ssp. Elegans	8 <sup>th</sup>	Х
Е	Ophrys alasiatica		O. sintensii	9 <sup>th</sup>	Х
	Ophrys morio		O. transhyrcana	9 <sup>th</sup>	Х
	Ophrys attica			14 <sup>th</sup>	Х
	Ophrys flavomarginata			8 <sup>th</sup>	Х
Е	Ophrys kotschyi			14 <sup>th</sup>	Х
Е	Ophrys lapethica			14 <sup>th</sup>	Х
	Ophrys umbilicata			9 <sup>th</sup>	Х
	Ophrys bornmuelleri			14 <sup>th</sup>	Х
	Ophrys levantina	i		11 <sup>th</sup>	Χ

	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ENGLISH NAME	Notes	Seen	
	Ophrys fusca			12 <sup>th</sup>	Χ
	Ophrys sicula		O. lutea ssp galilaea	9 <sup>th</sup>	Χ
	Ophrys israelitica			9 <sup>th</sup>	Χ
Е	Orchis troodii	Troodos Orchid	Orchis anatolica ssp. troodii	15 <sup>th</sup>	
	Orchis italica	Naked Man Orchid		11 <sup>th</sup>	Χ
	Orchis intacta	Dense-flowered Orchid	Neotinea maculata	14 <sup>th</sup>	Χ
	Orchis punctulata	Punctate Orchid		9 <sup>th</sup>	Χ
	Orchis quadripunctata	Four-spotted Orchid		13 <sup>th</sup>	Χ
Е	Serapias aphrodite	Aphrodite Serapias	Newly described	12 <sup>th</sup>	
	Spiranthes spiralis	Autumn Lady's Tresses	Leaves only	12 <sup>th</sup>	Χ

# **Ophrys**: a rogues gallery

The largest and most confusing group of orchids is the genus *Ophrys*, the 'bee orchids'. With up to 16 species found on Cyprus (of which we found 13) this can be a very confusing group! Luckily, they fall into several smaller 'bite size' groups which make the genus much more manageable.



Ophrys sicula the yellow one



O. bornmuelleri short 'ears', lip flared forward



O. levantina short 'ears' lip curled back



Ophrys umbilicata
pink sepals, lip tucked under



O. attica green sepals, lip tucked under



O. flavomarginata
yellow margin to lip, flared forward



O. lapethica skinny waist



Ophrys alasiatica brown 'throat', pale lip margin



O. morio purple-black 'throat'



O. elegans sepals swept back, goggles



*Ophrys fusca* V-groove in 'throat', yellow margin



O. israelitica no V-groove in throat, white W



O. kotschyi unique!

ENGLISH NAME	LATIN NAME									
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	13 <sup>th</sup>	14 <sup>th</sup>	15th
Family Phalacrocoracida	ae (Cormorants)									
Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo									
Family Ardeidae (Heron	s)									
Little Egret	Egretta garzetta									
Family Phoenicopterida										
Greater Flamingo	Phoenicopterus ruber									
Family Anatidae (Swans										
Shelduck	Tadorna tadorna							<del>                                     </del>	<del>                                     </del>	_
Shoveler	Anas clyeata									
Family Accipitridae (Hav Bonelli's Eagle	Hieraaetus fasciatus					Χ	Χ	Х	Χ	
Common Buzzard	Buteo buteo				Х	^	^	<del> </del> ^	X	Х
Long-legged Buzzard	Buteo rufinus		1				-	Х	<del> </del>	<del> </del>
Sparrowhawk	Accipiter nisus		+			Х	Х	X	+	+
Family Falconidae (Falc	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									
Kestrel	Falco tinnunculus		Χ		Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ
Peregrine	Falco peregrinus		Х				Χ	1	Х	1
Family Phasianidae (Ph	easants and Partridges)									
Quail	Coturnix coturnix				Н					
Black Francolin	Francolinus francolinus		Х	Н		Х	Н	Х	Х	Χ
Chukar	Alectoris chukar		Н		Χ	Н	Χ	Х	Н	Χ
Family Rallidae (Rails a										
Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus									
Coot	Fulica atra									
Family Scolopacidae (Sa										
Spotted Redshank	Tringa erythropus							<del>                                     </del>	<del>                                     </del>	
Green Sandpiper	Tringa ochropus									
Family Laridae (Gulls) Black-headed Gull	Larus ridibundus									
Slender-billed Gull	Larus genei							+	+	<del>                                     </del>
Mediterranean Gull	Larus melanocephalus		+		Х			+	+	<del>                                     </del>
Yellow-legged Gull	Larus michahellis		Х	Х	X	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
(Baltic) Lesser Black-backed Gull	Larus fuscus fuscus				Χ	Х		1	1	1
Audouin's Gull	Larus audouinii				Χ			Х	1	1
Family Columbidae (Pig	eons and Doves)									
Rock Dove/Feral Pigeon	Columba livia		Х	Х	Χ	Х	Χ	Х	Χ	Χ
Woodpigeon	Columba palumbus			Х	Χ	Х	Χ	Х	Х	Χ
Collared Dove	Streptopelia decaocto		Х	Х	Χ	Х	Χ	Х	X	Χ
Family Strigidae (Owls)										
Little Owl	Athene noctua							Х		
Scops Owl	Otus scops cyprius		Н					Н		
Family Apodidae (Swifts			V	V	V	V		V	V	V
Swift	Apus apus		X	X	Х	Х		Х	Х	Х
Alpine Swift	Apus melba		Χ	Х	<u> </u>					_
Family Upupidae (Hoope Hoopoe	Upupa epops				Х	Χ				
Family Alcedinidae (Kin				<u> </u>	^	٨				
Kingfisher	Alcedo atthis		Χ							
Family Alaudidae (Larks			^		<b>L</b>	_				
Crested Lark	Galerida cristata			Χ	Χ	Χ	F	Χ	Χ	

ENGLISH NAME	LATIN NAME										
		¥	₽8	ф6	10 <sup>th</sup>	<b>11</b> th	12 <sup>th</sup>	13 <sup>th</sup>	<b>14</b> th	15 <sup>th</sup>	16th
Family Hirundinidae (Sv	vallows and Martins)										
House Martin	Delichon urbica		Х	Х	Χ	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
Red-rumped Swallow	Hirundo daurica		Х						X		
Swallow	Hirundo rustica		Χ	Х	Х	Χ	Х	X	Χ	X	Χ
Family Motacillidae (Pip									,		
Meadow Pipit	Anthus pratensis		Х	Х	Χ			Х		Х	Х
Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea		Χ	Х						X	
White Wagtail	Motacilla alba		Χ	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	X	X	X	Х
Family Turdidae (Thrusl									,		
Robin	Erithacus rubecula				Χ	Χ	Х	Х	Χ	Х	Х
Black Redstart	Phoenicurus ochruros		Х	Х	Χ		Χ	Χ	Χ		
Stonechat	Saxicola torquata		Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
Northern Wheatear	Oenanthe oenanthe		1		Х					<u> </u>	Х
Isabelline Wheatear	Oenanthe isabellina				Χ					↓	
Blackbird	Turdus merula					Х			Н	↓	
Song Thrush	Turdus philomelos			Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	X
Family Sylviidae (Warbl											
Blackcap	Sylvia atricapilla		Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
Lesser Whitethroat	Sylvia curruca					Χ				↓	1
Sardinian Warbler	Sylvia melanocephala		Х	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Х
Cyprus Warbler	Sylvia melanothorax										Х
Eastern Subalpine Warbler	Sylvia (cantillans) albistriata		Х	Х						↓	
Zitting Cisticola	Cisticola juncidis		Х		Χ		Н	Χ	Χ	Н	Н
Cetti's Warbler	Cettia cetti		Х		Χ	Х	Х	Х	Х	Н	Х
Chiffchaff	Phylloscopus collybita		Х	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ	Х	Х	Х
Willow Warbler	Phylloscopus trochilus								Χ		
Family Paridae (Tits)									1		Ļ
Coal Tit	Parus ater cypriotes				ļ.,					X	1.
Great Tit	Parus major		Х	X	Χ	Х	Χ	Х	Х	Χ	X
Family Corvidae (Crows					.,	. ·	.,			· ·	
Magpie	Pica pica				Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
Jay	Garrulus glandarius glaszneri			.,	.,	.,	.,	.,	.,	Х	
Jackdaw	Corvus monedula		X	X	X	X	X	Х	X	X	X
Hooded Crow	Corvus cornix		Χ	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ		Х	Χ	X
Family Sturnidae (Starli				<b>V</b>	V						
Starling	Sturnus vulgaris			Χ	Χ						
Family Passeridae (Span			V	<b>V</b>		V					
Spanish Sparrow	Passer hispanicus		X	X	V	X	V	V	V	V	Ļ
House Sparrow	Passer domesticus		Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ	X
Family Fringillidae (Find			V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V
Chaffinch	Fringilla coelebs		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Х	X
Linnet	Carduelis cannabina		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X
Greenfinch	Carduelis chloris		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Goldfinch	Carduelis carduelis		Х	X	X	X	X	Х	X	X	Х
Serin	Serinus serinus		1	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ		Х	Χ	┺
Family Emberizidae (Bu	nunds)										

	ENGLISH NAME	LATIN NAME										
			<b>₩</b>	8th	ф£	10 <sup>th</sup>	$11^{\text{th}}$	12 <sup>th</sup>	13 <sup>th</sup>	14 <sup>th</sup>	15 <sup>th</sup>	$16^{th}$
	<b>AMPHIBIANS</b>											
	Green Toad	Bufo viridis						Χ	Χ			
	Savigny's Tree Frog	Hyla savignyi						Х	Х	Х	Х	
Е	Cyprus Marsh Frog	Pelophylax cf. bedriagae										Х
	REPTILES											
	Family Agamidae (Agan	nids)										
	Starred Agama	Laudakia stellio						Χ	Χ	Χ	Х	Х
	Family Chamaeleonidae	(Chameleons)										
	Mediterranean Chameleon	Chameleo chameleon						Χ	Х			
	Family Gekkonidae (Ge	ckos)										
	Kotschy's Gecko	Mediodactylus kotschyi						Χ				
	Family Lacertidae (Liza	rds)										
	Snake-eyed Lacertid	Ophisops elegans		Х				Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Х
E	Troodos Wall Lizard	Lacerta troodica						Χ	Х	Х	Х	Х
	Family Scincidae (Skink	(s)										
	Budak's Snake-eyed Skink	Ablepharus budaki						Χ	Χ		Х	

BUTTERFLIES									
<b>Family Papilionidae</b>	(Swallowtails)								
Swallowtail	Papilio machaon syriacus				Х				Χ
Eastern Festoon	Zerinthia cerisyi cypria						Х		Χ
Family Pieridae (Wh	ites)								
Large White	Pieris brassicae								Χ
Orange Tip	Anthocaris cardamines phoenissa	Χ			Χ	Х		Χ	Х
Clouded Yellow	Colias croceus							Χ	
Cleopatra	Gonopteryx cleopatra taurica				Χ	Х		Χ	Х
Family Nymphalidae	(Admirals and Fritillaries)								
Painted Lady	Vanessa cardui		Х		Χ	Х			Χ
Red Admiral	Vanessa atalanta	Χ			Χ	Х		Χ	
Family Satyridae (Bi	rowns)								
Large Wall	Lasiommata maera				Х				
Family Lycaenidae (	Blues & Coppers)								
Paphos Blue	Glaucopsyche paphos				Χ	Χ		Χ	Х
Holly Blue	Celastrina argiolus			Х					

	OTHERS		
	Cyprus Mouflon	Ovis musimon orientalis	In the enclosure at Stavros tis Psokas
	Vagrant Emperor	Hemianax eppiphiger	The common dragonfly during our trip
	Hummingbird Hawk Moth	Macroglossum stellatarum	Seen several times
	March Moth	Alsophila aescularia	
	Violet Carpenter Bee	Xyolcopa violacea	
	Egyptian Grasshopper	Anacridium aegyptium	
	Red-winged Grasshopper	Acrotylis insubricus	
	Green Tiger Beetle	Cicindela campestris	
_	Eel	Anguilla anguilla	3 enjoying Aphrodite's bath