

Transylvania, species list and trip report, 3 to 10 June 2019

WILDLIFE TRAVEL



**Transylvania
2019**

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#	DATE	LOCATIONS AND NOTES
1	3 June	Flew from the UK to Bucharest and drove to the village of Măgura.
2	4 June	During the morning we explored the Zărnești Gorge before heading back to Măgura to explore its meadows and roadsides.
3	5 June	We visited Sinaia and took the cable car to around 2,000m in the Bucegi Mountains. We took a walk through the woodlands surrounding the Peles Castle, before heading for the forest to visit a hide to watch Brown Bears.
4	6 June	Following breakfast we said goodbye to Măgura and headed north. We visited the Dumbravita wetlands and a meadow near Fișer, before heading to the village of Crit; our home for the remainder of the trip.
5	7 June	We headed northwest towards Sighișoara and south on to Apold, followed by a visit to the Breite and the historic citadel of Sighișoara.
6	8 June	We set out towards the nearby village of Viscri to visit its fortified church before an exploration of some nearby hay meadows. We then paid a visit to the village of Meșendorf to visit its fortified church and another hay meadow.
7	9 June	We started our day with a visit to the Mercheașa wood-pasture before heading back to Crit.
8	10 June	Following breakfast we spent some time in the city of Brașov before heading on to Bucharest and our flights back home.



Above - Apold. Front cover - Lax-flowered Orchids *Anacamptis laxiflora* near Fișer

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LIST OF TRAVELLERS

Leaders

Laurie Jackson
Sarah Lambert

Guides

Calin Hodor
Oana Danci
Dan

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Day One: 3 June. Arrival in Bucharest and transfer to Măgura.

Following our flight from London to an overcast but warm Bucharest, we met up with our driver Mircea and started our journey north. Perhaps a little uninspiring at first with the flat farmland surrounding Bucharest, but this soon gave way to the rugged, tree-lined Southern Carpathians (Transylvanian Alps).

A quick stop to stretch our legs and we found several interesting plants at the roadside services to kickstart our week, including vibrant Meadow Clary *Salvia pratensis*, Common Gromwell *Lithospermum officinale*, the leaves of Field Eryngo *Eryngium campestre* and the frothy flowers of Dropwort *Filipendula vulgaris*.

As we made our final ascent to the village of Măgura, nestled some 1,000m up amongst the mountains of Piatra Craiului National Park, the fading light and descending mist closed in, obscuring some fantastic views. Our first traditional Romanian dinner was accompanied by Palincă, a traditional plum brandy, setting us up for a good night's sleep.

Day Two: 4 June. Zărnești Gorge and Măgura.

We awoke to a drizzly morning, however this did nothing to curb the activity of busy House Martins, Swallows, Common and Black Redstarts, with hungry and demanding mouths to feed. The calls of a Cuckoo reverberated around the valley as Fieldfares did their best to hide in trees and bushes.

We took the short drive down the mountain from Măgura to meet Dan who was waiting to meet us for an exploration of Zărnești Gorge. The rain this morning must be described as determined, but so were we as we set off along the gorge to look for plants. Dusky Crane's-bill *Geranium phaeum* was common, along with Large Red Dead-nettle *Lamium garganicum*, Yellow Archangel *Lamium galeobdolon*, Wood Stitchwort *Stellaria nemorum* and Water Avens *Geum rivale*.

We spotted a Fire Salamander as it clambered around a pile of rocks, and the ensuing photo call allowed the Agile Frog also using the area to beat a hasty retreat. Cheerful splashes of yellow were occasionally offered by Carpathian Leopard's-bane *Doronicum carpaticum*. Red Lungwort *Pulmonaria rubra* and Tuberous Comfrey *Symphytum tuberosum* were occasionally spotted, along with Alpine Clematis *Clematis alpina* adorned with beautiful blue flowers, and Yellow Wood Violet *Viola biflora*. Among rocky patches we found patches of Alpine Bells *Primula matthioli*.

The cool and damp day did nothing to encourage butterflies into the skies, however we did spot a couple of their tougher cousins, with the moths Speckled Yellow, Barred Hook-tip and Dark Brocade being found, along with several impressively large Roman Snails, and a colourful Golden Ground Beetle.

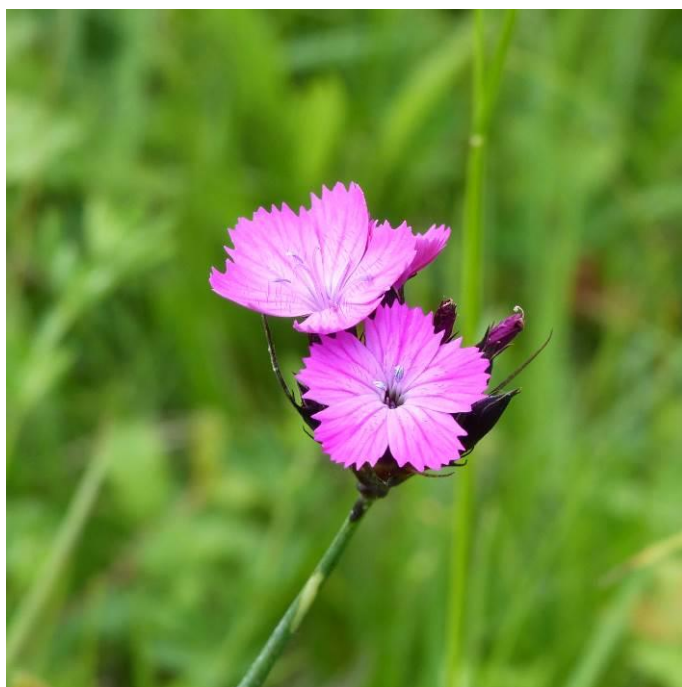
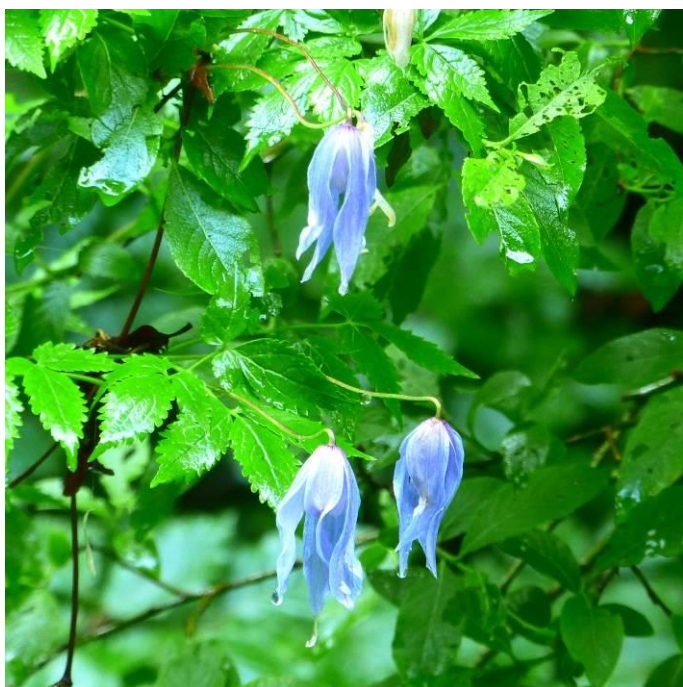
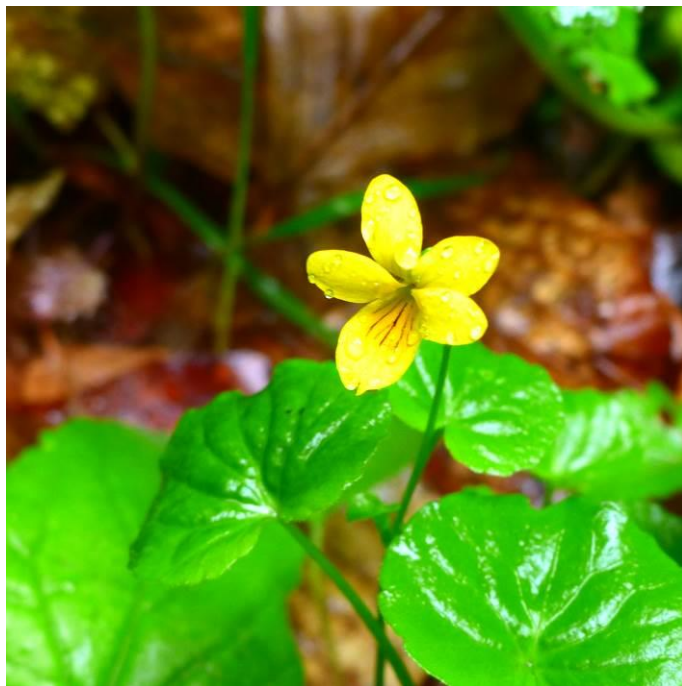
On the rocks we found a trio of spleenworts: *Asplenium cuneifolium*, Maidenhair Spleenwort *Asplenium trichomanes* and the similar Green Spleenwort *Asplenium viride*, given away by its green stipes and rachides. Spoon-leaved Saxifrage *Saxifraga cuneifolia*, Wedgeleaf Saxifrage *Saxifraga adscendens* and the small figwort *Scrophularia heterophylla* made their homes in among the crevices.

High up on the towering limestone walls we found a small party of five Balkan Chamois, effortlessly moving along the sparsely vegetated upper reaches of the gorge. The gorge had one final treat in store for us, as we found a pair of Wallcreepers; flashes of black, white and red as they tended to a nest high up in the gorge.

After lunch while some of the group headed to nearby Bran Castle, the remainder took some time to explore the meadows and verges of Măgura. Under increasingly darkening skies we found a good range of species, many of which would become familiar sights, such as Hoary Plantain *Plantago media*, Spreading Bellflower *Campanula patula*, Arrow-jointed Broom *Genista sagittalis* and Common Milkwort *Polygala vulgaris*. These were joined by the small nodding heads of Blue Fleabane *Erigeron acris*, Fox-and-cubs *Pilosella aurantiaca*, Wild Liquorice *Astragalus glycyphyllos*, Eastern Goat's-beard *Tragopogon orientalis* and Cream Scabious *Scabiosa ochroleuca*. The striking Carthusian Pink *Dianthus carthusianorum* was starting to flower in the meadows, alongside the equally colourful Sticky Catchfly *Viscaria vulgaris* and the less showy Nottingham Catchfly *Silene nutans*.

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Large Yellow Foxglove *Digitalis grandiflora* was just beginning to flower while only the leaves of the autumn-flowering Meadow Saffron *Colchicum autumnale* were visible. Green-winged Orchids *Anacamptis morio* were spotted along with a patch of Western Marsh Orchid *Dactylorhiza majalis*, and the first Marsh Fragrant Orchids *Gymnadenia conopsea* were starting to flower high up on a slope where Globeflower *Trollius europaeus* also grew. The sound of thunder echoing around the valley along with the persistent rain finally encouraged us it was time to head back to our accommodation.



From top - Water Avens *Geum rivale*; Yellow Wood Violet *Viola biflora*; Alpine Clematis *Clematis alpina*; Carthusian Pink *Dianthus carthusianorum*.

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Day Three: 5 June. Bucegi Mountains, Sinaia and bear hide.

We set off under a clearer sky south towards the resort town of Sinaia, where we met up with Calin and set off in the cable car, which took us high above the wooded mountainside. The first cable car took us to 1,400m, and on boarding the second we could see the leaves of White False Helleborine *Veratrum album* and the ruffled pink flowers of Alpenrose *Rhododendron ferrugineum* below as we neared the cable car station at 2,000m.

Unfortunately the weather was not on our side and despite valiant efforts we managed just a handful of alpine plants before dense fog, driving rain and cold temperatures directed us back to the cable car station and a welcome cup of coffee. We managed to find Trailing Azalea *Kalmia procumbens*, Least Primrose *Primula minima*, Golden Cinquefoil *Potentilla aurea* and Alpine Pasqueflower *Pulsatilla scherfelii*, while a Water Pipit optimistically sang out into the fog.

After lunch in the cable car station we reverted to Plan B and took a walk through the sheltered woodland around the Peles Castle. Our first find was a large patch of the equally washed-out Toothwort *Lathraea squamaria* and Bird's-nest Orchid *Neottia nidus-avis*. Tall spikes of Nettle-leaved Speedwell *Veronica urticifolia* were joined by Yellow Anemone *Anemonoides ranunculoides*, Sanicle *Sanicula europaea*, and a couple of plants of Herb-Paris *Paris quadrifolia*. We found a pair of interesting brassicas with the round black bulbils of Coralroot Bittercress *Cardamine bulbifera*, and Narrow-leaved Bittercress *Cardamine impatiens*. A ditch was full of Alpine Newts, and birds singing included Blackcap, Robin, and high in the canopy, Collared Flycatcher.

Reaching Peles Castle just ahead of more heavy rain it was time to head for our last appointment of the day. We headed north, back in the direction of Braşov and on towards Predeal. Following a lift deep into the woods in a four-wheel drive, and after spotting a small patch of One-flowered Wintergreen *Moneses uniflora* we struck off through the trees towards a bear hide, the song of Firecrest and Goldcrest accompanying us as we walked. Unmistakeably large footprints in muddy patches told us we were getting close as we made a final ascent into the trees.

On reaching the hide, the bears had beaten us to it, and a group were already feeding in a small clearing. The bears are provided with food in the wood to draw them away from nearby urban areas such as Braşov, in an effort to avoid conflict. There are an estimated 6,000 bears in the Carpathians and we were lucky to see a range of ages from immature bears to large adults, some with mottled patches on their fur. With camera memory cards comfortably full, we set off back to Măgura in the fading light.

Day Four: 6 June. Dumbravita and Fişer.

Following breakfast it was time to bid farewell to our host Adriana in Măgura and head northwards away from the Carpathians and on to a landscape of rolling hills, valleys, meadows and woodlands. Our first stop was the wetlands of the Dumbravita Fishing Complex, a Special Protection Area and Ramsar site, which has found a compromise between an active fishery and bird conservation.

Passing between two of the lagoons there was a cacophony of warbler song. The loud and clunky clamour of Great Reed Warbler almost drowned out the stuttering mimicry of Marsh Warbler and the jumble of Sedge Warbler, and several of these oversized warblers could be seen blasting out their songs. More reserved were the Savi's Warblers, quietly reeling low in the vegetation. We found a Penduline Tit nest close to the path, and with some patience had fleeting views as the adult birds bustled around.

The weather was still mixed, although a marked improvement on our first few days, which helped us improve our tally of invertebrates. A White-tailed Skimmer was the largest of several species of Odonata, and a lovely fresh Red-tipped Clearwing was spotted resting in vegetation. We also spotted the tell-tale feeding signs of Beavers, and some of the group saw a Striped Field Mouse before it disappeared into the vegetation.

The site is important for herons and we spotted plenty of Night Herons, along with Great Egret, Little Egret, Squacco Heron and Grey Heron. Whiskered Terns called noisily as they patrolled the waters, and

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were joined by Black Terns and a solitary Sandwich Tern (an uncommon species here). Marsh Harriers patrolled the vegetation, and we spotted several Pygmy Cormorants; this is the only breeding colony of this species in Transylvania.

There were plenty of interesting plants to be found including Swallow-wort *Vincetoxicum hirundinaria* and Brown Knapweed *Centaurea jacea*, as well as a good selection of legumes, including the large pink Ruddy Clover *Trifolium rubens*, Hungarian Clover *Trifolium pannonicum* and Hare's-foot Clover *Trifolium arvense*.

Along with an occasional shower, the sun also put in an appearance, encouraging butterflies into the air and an increasingly loud chorus from the Marsh Frogs. We found a selection of butterflies here including Large Copper, Woodland Ringlet and Knapweed Fritillary, alongside the Black-veined White Moth.

Driving a little further we stopped to explore a meadow near the village of Fiser. Typical flowers such as Field Scabious *Knautia arvensis*, Ragged-Robin *Silene flos-cuculi* and Selfheal *Prunella vulgaris* were found here alongside the 'easy to miss' Grass Vetchling *Lathyrus nissolia* and the gloriously velvety Downy Woundwort *Stachys germanica*. The meadow was alive with crickets and grasshoppers, including the impressively large Wart-biter. A large patch of Bug Orchid *Anacamptis coriophora* was soon overshadowed by a colony of the striking tall and dark Lax-flowered Orchid *Anacamptis laxiflora*.

Finally we continued on for the final stretch of our journey to the village of Crit, where we were greeted by our hosts Tibi and Mihaela who showed us to our rooms in the carefully restored Saxon houses of Casa cu Zorele before a welcome introduction to Mihaela's superb cooking.



From left - Bug Orchid *Anacamptis coriophora*; Red-tipped Clearwing; Sticky Catchfly *Viscaria vulgaris*.

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Day Five: 7 June. Apold, Breite and Sighișoara.

A longer journey today north-west towards the city of Sighișoara gave us a chance to become familiar with the settlements and landscape of the area, with its pattern of hay meadows and arable land in the valleys, alongside small plantations used for building Saxon houses (more on the cultural history of the area and the Sustainable Landscapes in Central Romania project <https://peisajesustenable.wordpress.com/>).

Our first stop was outside the village of Apold, where we were greeted by the sight of some interesting steep tumps; geological formations that hold areas of steppe vegetation. The grassland here held more interesting plants including Tassel Hyacinth *Leopoldia comosa*, Hungarian Vetch *Vicia pannonica*, *Ornithogalum amphibolum* and Cushion Spurge *Euphorbia epithymoides*. Yellowhammers and Tree Pipits were in fine song, along with Corncrake calling and a reeling Grasshopper Warbler on the other side of the road. As we walked, we sent a couple of Brown Hares galloping ahead of us, and Green Hairstreak, Black-veined White and Heath Fritillary joined Chimney Sweeper moths, and the ubiquitous Painted Ladies visiting the flowers.

The tumps themselves were covered in a purple haze, provided by Nodding Sage *Salvia nutans* and Meadow Clary, amongst which we found Jurinea *Jurinea mollis*, Yellow Woundwort *Stachys recta*, a small patch of Yellow Flax *Linum flavum* and French Meadow-rue *Thalictrum aquilegiifolium*. A series of puddles by the entrance to the meadow held a population of Yellow-bellied Toads that hung motionless in the water, reserving the right to burrow into the mud if they felt threatened.

Continuing on our way, a mass of Eastern Larkspur *Delphinium hispanicum* provided a fantastic photo opportunity as we passed, before we had fleeting views of a Little Owl in Apold village. We headed to the Breite, a wood-pasture occupying around 70 hectares just outside of Sighișoara, and home to hundreds of ancient oaks. Saved from various mad development ideas, including a Dracula theme park, the Breite is still threatened by overgrazing with livestock, and the growth of Hornbeam that threatens the survival and regeneration of the oaks.

Walking among the ancient oaks we could hear hoopoes and woodpeckers calling, although setting eyes on them proved more difficult! Scrambling yellow-flowered Creeping Jenny *Lysimachia nummularia* and Yellow Pimpernel *Lysimachia nemorum* were spotted as the odd Sand Lizard darted between rush tussocks. A tangled mass of Great Dodder *Cuscuta europaea* was spotted using and abusing a patch of Common Nettle *Urtica dioica* and we added Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary to our butterfly tally here, along with the beautiful Hornet Robberfly.

As we returned to the bus a very obliging Black Woodpecker was busily hammering the ground with its impressive beak, joining Grey-headed, Green, Great Spotted, Syrian and Middle-spotted Woodpeckers on the list. We stopped on our return leg for a visit to the beautiful walled citadel of Sighișoara for some time to explore its cobbled streets, towers, churches and coffee shops as we wished.

Day Six: 8 June. Viscri and Meșendorf.

We set out south for the nearby village of Viscri, a well-preserved village that has benefited from much restoration of the historic Saxon houses by the Mihai Eminescu Trust. We took a walk through the cobbled streets admiring the colourful Saxon houses, each with its own pear tree out front. Passing by a large White Stork nest with a gang of House Sparrows squatting in its lower reaches, we struck upwards towards the fortified church. We had some time here to explore the church and hear more about Saxon culture, including the carefully arranged seating structure in the churches, before the ringing of the bells heralded the christening of one of Viscri's less than 20 remaining Saxon inhabitants.

Just outside Viscri we stopped again to explore a large swathe of meadows, taking a little time to appreciate a large aggregation of blue butterflies by our parking place. A Reed Warbler sang from the side lines, and the 'quip' calls of Quail and the jangle of Corn Bunting drifted around us as we walked. Along with some now familiar species we found Fairy Flax *Linum catharticum*, Pignut *Conopodium majus*, the 'three dimensional' leaves of Woolly Thistle *Cirsium eriophorum*, and a small patch of Brown Nonea *Nonea pulla*. We also spotted a couple of hemi-parasites, with Field Cow-wheat *Melampyrum arvense* and Thyme

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Broomrape *Orobanche alba* quietly extracting nutrition from neighbouring plants, along with the bright blooms of Gallic Rose *Rosa gallica*.

We tried to get our heads round an array of blue butterflies, including Amanda's Blue, Mazarine Blue, Silver-studded Blue and Adonis Blue, and also found the attractive Spotted Sulphur moth. A pair of Lesser Spotted Eagles clashed talons as they passed by.

Continuing onwards, we stopped in at Meşendorf to visit its Saxon church. In shady areas the ground was dotted with seemingly innocuous small pits, which housed a healthy colony of Ant-lions. Close relatives of the lacewings, the predatory larvae of these invertebrates lurk in these pits waiting for insects such as ants to blunder into their traps. Sweet William *Dianthus barbatus* was spotted in the grounds along with the full life cycle of the Firebug.

Our final stop was to visit some meadows on the road between Meşendorf and Crit. Both Whinchat and Woodlark were singing from wires, and the rising temperature had encouraged White Storks, Lesser Spotted Eagles and Common Buzzards into the air; the latter two clashing briefly before the buzzard drifted away. In the meadow the upright Large Milkwort *Polygala major* was added to our list, along with a worn Osiris Blue. More Yellow-bellied Toads could be spotted in water-filled ruts, and a Grass Snake slinked off as we closed in.



From left - Adonis Blue; Large Milkwort *Polygala major*; Yellow-bellied Toad.

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Day Seven: 9 June. Mercheaşa and Crit.

For our last day in Transylvania we headed to Mercheaşa to explore another area of wood-pasture (more about the Remarkable Trees of Romania <https://arboriremarcabili.ro/en/about-project/>), where over 1,500 ancient oaks can be found in around 1,200 hectares grazed extensively by cattle and buffalo. In the grassland were a number of now familiar species including Bug Orchid and Arrow-jointed Broom, along with Yellow Wood-sorrel *Oxalis stricta*, Great Burnet *Sanguisorba officinalis*, Smith's Pepperwort *Lepidium heterophyllum*, Dyer's Greenweed *Genista tinctoria* and Heath Grass *Danthonia decumbens*.

In front of a spectacular ancient oak, one of the oldest in the park, ephemeral pools were being patrolled by a Broad-bodied Chaser. Sending Yellow-bellied Toads diving for cover, we carefully fished out one of the pool's other inhabitants: a Tadpole Shrimp! These fascinating crustaceans are among the most ancient animal species known in the world, and are adapted to these transient waterbodies that dry up in the summer with resilient eggs that can withstand decades of desiccation. We had a glimpse of a Middle-spotted Woodpecker as we headed for the shade of a veteran oak for lunch.

Returning to Crit, we had an unfruitful trip to Saschiz, aside from adding Stock Dove to our list and having great views of a Serin whole-heartedly singing his jangling song. Back in Crit and several of us took to the meadows behind the village where we were rewarded with several new species including the striking purple and yellow *Melampyrum bihariense*, Common Broomrape *Orobanche minor*, Whorled Clary *Salvia verticillata*, and the understated flowers of Crow Garlic *Allium vineale*. We also found more Downy Woundwort and Large Milkwort, along with a patch of Honeywort *Cerinthe minor* nestled at the base of a patch of scrub. We spotted a number of interesting invertebrates here, including Black Hairstreak, a large assassin bug *Rhynocoris cuspidatus*, and several Napoleon Spiders ambushing Honeybees on scabious flowers. A group of Hawfinches bustled overhead calling noisily as we started our way back to the village.

Day Eight: 10 June. Braşov, Bucharest and return to the UK.

Following breakfast it was time to begin our return journey. We stopped along the way for a short visit to explore the city of Braşov. One final stop at a service station provided several new plants including the vibrant blue Italian Bugloss *Anchusa azurea* alongside Bur Forget-me-not *Lappula squarrosa*, Sulphur Cinquefoil *Potentilla recta* and Dense-flowered Mullein *Verbascum densiflorum*. A Skylark rose high into the air in his song flight, whilst Crested Larks patrolled the car park, and several smart-looking Black-headed Yellow Wagtails moved through the fields. It was then just a short drive back to the airport, where we said goodbye to Mircea before making our onward journey back to London.

Thank you to the travellers for joining us in Romania, to our local guides Calin, Dan and Oana, our driver Mircea, and to Sarah for all her help as assistant leader.

**Laurie Jackson, Wildlife Travel.
June 2019.**

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From top - Black Hairstreak; Fire Salamander; Tadpole Shrimp; Chestnut Heath; Brown Bear.

TRANSYLVANIA 2019: some highlights

Selected Plant Species

Some plant species do not have English names and English names do vary according to author. A common name is given as a guide to help those who are not familiar with the scientific name. If the name is in brackets it is a general name for the group to which the species belongs. The **Scientific name** consists of the **Genus** (the first name starting with a capital) and the **species** (the second name, without a capital). Families are in alphabetical order (not in the order found in many plant books – which now changes frequently as the systematic order of families is changing rapidly due to clarification by genetic research). The English name of a family member is also given so you can relate the family to plants you may know. Some species have recently been transferred to different families and the names of species also change occasionally. Orchid names are always problematic as many people split them into a number of species. For families and species, the list follows the (up to date as much as possible) Plant List (Kew) and INPI classification (although for orchids, popular names are sometimes also given).

	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ENGLISH NAME	NOTES
FERNS			
Aspleniaceae (Spleenwort Family)			
	<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort	several places
	<i>Asplenium cuneifolium</i>	a spleenwort	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	Sinaia, Sighișoara walls
	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Zărnești Gorge, Sighișoara walls
	<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	Zărnești Gorge - green stipes and rachides
Cystopteridaceae			
	<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern	Zărnești Gorge - the 'three-step' fern
Pteridaceae (Maidenhair Fern Family)			
	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady Fern	Magura - by stream
	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male Fern	Magura - by stream
GYMNOSPERMS			
Cupressaceae (Juniper Family)			
	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	Magura
Pinaceae (Pine Family)			
	<i>Abies alba</i>	White Fir	Bucegi Mountains
	<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	widespread in mountains
ANGIOSPERMS: DICOTYLEDONS			
Adoxaceae (Moschatel Family)			
	<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	widespread
Amaranthaceae (Amaranth Family)			
	<i>Atriplex</i> sp.	an orach	Dumbravitsa
Apiaceae (Carrot Family)			
	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder	several places
	<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	Sinaia
	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	widespread
	<i>Chaerophyllum aromaticum</i>	Broad-leaved Chervil	several places including Sighișoara cemetery
	<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	Zărnești Gorge - the pink-flowered species
	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	Dumbravitsa, Meșendorf
	<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	Viscri
	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	returning to Bucharest
	<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo	on the way to the Carpathians, Mercheașa
	<i>Falcaria vulgaris</i>	Sickleweed	Apold, Viscri
	<i>Ferulago sylvatica</i>	a fennel	Dumbravitsa - yellow flowers
	<i>Oenanthe cf peucedanifolia</i>	a water-dropwort	Mercheașa

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	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ENGLISH NAME	NOTES
	<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	Sinaia
Apocynaceae (Birthwort Family)			
	<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	Dumbravitsa
Araliaceae (Ivy Family)			
	<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy	widespread
Asteraceae (Daisy Family)			
	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	widespread
	<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Greater Burdock	widespread
	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Common Mugwort	Apold
	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	widespread
	<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	Trifid Bur-marigold	Viscri village
	<i>Carduus crispus</i>	Wetted Thistle	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Cornflower	several places
	<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	Brown Knapweed	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i> ssp. <i>apiculata</i>	Greater Knapweed	Magura (in bud)
	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	widespread
	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	returning to Bucharest
	<i>Cirsium eriophorum</i>	Woolly Thistle	Viscri
	<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	Sinaia
	<i>Cirsium rivulare</i>	Brook Thistle	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Crepis biennis</i>	Rough Hawksbeard	Viscri churchyard
	<i>Doronicum carpaticum</i>	Carpathian Leopard's-bane	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Erigeron acris</i>	Blue Fleabane	Magura, Viscri
	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane	several places
	<i>Filago vulgaris</i>	Common Cudweed	Magura
	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Common Cat's-ear	Mercheașa
	<i>Jurinea mollis</i>	Jurinea	Apold
	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	widespread
	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineappleweed	widespread in villages
	<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i>	Scented Mayweed	Crit
	<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Cotton Thistle	several places
	<i>Pentanema hirtum</i>	an elecampane	Dumbravitsa - one plant, in bud
	<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterbur	widespread
	<i>Petasites japonicus</i>	Giant Butterbur	widespread
	<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	near Predeal
	<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-cubs	Magura
	<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> agg.	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	Mercheașa
	<i>Senecio erucifolius</i>	Hoary Ragwort	Apold
	<i>Serratula</i> spp.	a saw-wort	Magura - leaves only
	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canadian Goldenrod	Apold
	<i>Tragopogon orientalis</i>	Eastern Goat's-beard	Magura
	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard	Apold
	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	Magura
Betulaceae (Birch Family)			
	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder	Magura
	<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	Magura
	<i>Carpinus orientalis</i>	Eastern Hornbeam	Magura
	<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	Zărnești Gorge
Boraginaceae (Borage Family)			
	<i>Anchusa azurea</i>	Italian Bugloss	returning to Bucharest
	<i>Cerinthe minor</i>	Honeywort	Apold, Crit
	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Hound's-tongue	Sinaia
	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Magura

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	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ENGLISH NAME	NOTES
	<i>Lappula squarrosa</i>	Bur Forget-me-not	returning to Bucharest
	<i>Lithospermum officinale</i>	Common Gromwell	on way to Carpathians
	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	several places
	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Water Forget-me-not	Magura, Meşendorf
	<i>Nonea pulla</i>	Brown Nonea	Viscri
	<i>Pulmonaria rubra</i>	Red Lungwort	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	several places
	<i>Symphytum tanaicense</i>	a comfrey	Sinaia
	<i>Symphytum tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Comfrey	Zărneşti Gorge
Brassicaceae (Cabbage Family)			
	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Hedge Garlic	Sinaia
	<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i>	Pale Madwort	Magura
	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Horseradish	Magura
	<i>Barbarea stricta</i>	Small-flowered Wintercress	Magura
	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	several places
	<i>Cardamine bulbifera</i>	Coralroot Bittercress	Sinaia
	<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Narrow-leaved Bittercress	Sinaia
	<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flixweed	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Erysimum odoratum</i>	Sweet Wallflower	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Lepidium draba</i>	Hoary Cress	several places, along roadsides
	<i>Lepidium heterophyllum</i>	Smith's Pepperwort	Mercheaşa
	<i>Lepidium ruderales</i>	Narrow-leaved Pepperwort	near Fişer, on salted roadside
	<i>Lunaria rediviva</i>	Perennial Honesty	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>	Creeping Yellowcress	Magura
	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Field Pennycress	Viscri
Campanulaceae (Bellflower Family)			
	<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	Viscri
	<i>Campanula patula</i>	Spreading Bellflower	several places, in meadows
	<i>Campanula sibirica</i>	Siberian Bellflower	several places
	<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	Magura
Cannabaceae (Hemp Family)			
	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Hops	several places
Caprifoliaceae (Honeysuckle Family)			
	<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	Cut-leaved Teasel	widespread
	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	widespread
	<i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i>	Woodland Scabious	Magura
	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Common Honeysuckle	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Scabiosa ochroleuca</i>	Cream Scabious	Magura
	<i>Valeriana eriocarpa</i>	Hairy-fruited Cornsalad	near Fişer
	<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain Valerian	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Valerian	Zărneşti Gorge
Caryophyllaceae (Pink Family)			
	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	several places
	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	Magura
	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	Magura
	<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Sweet William	Meşendorf church
	<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i>	Carthusian Pink	Magura
	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Soapwort	
	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Annual Knawel	Magura, Mercheaşa
	<i>Silene armeria</i>	Sweet William Catchfly	Zărneşti Gorge - leaves only
	<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i> (= <i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>)	Ragged Robin	Magura
	<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Champion	Magura
	<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	Magura

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	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Magura
	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	several places
	<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Viscaria vulgaris</i> (= <i>Silene viscaria</i>)	Sticky Catchfly	Magura, Dumbravitsa
Celastraceae (Spindle Family)			
	<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle	several places
Chenopodiaceae (Goosefoot Family)			
	<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Good-King-Henry	Magura
	<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i>	Oak-leaved Goosefoot	Meșendorf
	<i>Chenopodium hybridum</i>	Maple-leaved Goosefoot	Crit
Cistaceae (Rockrose Family)			
	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rockrose	Magura
Cornaceae (Dogwood Family)			
	<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	several places
Convolvulaceae (Bindweed Family)			
	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	several places
	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	several places
	<i>Cuscuta europaea</i>	Greater Dodder	Breite
Crassulaceae (Stonecrop Family)			
	<i>Hylotelephium</i> sp.	Orpine	Zărnești Gorge, Magura
	<i>Sedum cf hispanicum</i>	Spanish Stonecrop	Magura - dry bank
Cucurbitaceae (Gourd Family)			
	<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	White Bryony	Dumbravitsa
Elaeagnaceae (Oleaster Family)			
	<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i>	Sea-buckthorn	in the Carpathians
Ericaceae (Heath Family)			
	<i>Kalmia procumbens</i> (= <i>Loiseleuria procumbens</i>)	Trailing Azalea	Bucegi Mountains
	<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	near Predeal
	<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	Bucegi Mountains
Euphorbiaceae (Spurge Family)			
	<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Euphorbia epithymoides</i>	Cushion Spurge	Apold
	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	Crit
	<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	Zărnești Gorge
Fabaceae (Pea Family)			
	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	Magura
	<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>	Wild Liquorice	Magura
	<i>Chamaecytisus albus</i>	Portuguese Broom	Apold
	<i>Genista sagittalis</i>	Arrow-jointed Broom	Magura
	<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Greenweed	Dumbravitsa, Mercheașa
	<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	Yellow Vetchling	Apold - pale yellow tall vetchling
	<i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i>	Hairy Vetchling	near Fișer
	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Everlasting Pea	returning to Bucharest, in urban area
	<i>Lathyrus niger</i>	Black Pea	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Lathyrus nissolia</i>	Grass Vetchling	near Fișer
	<i>Lathyrus tuberosus</i>	Tuberous Pea	roadsides returning to Bucharest - bright pink
	<i>Lathyrus vernus</i>	Spring Pea	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	Magura
	<i>Lotus dorycnium</i>	Badassi	Viscri - the white canary clover
	<i>Medicago falcata</i>	Sickle Medick	Crit
	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	widespread

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	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Alfalfa	widespread
	<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Melilot	returning to Bucharest
	<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>	Sainfoin	widespread
	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	False Acacia	several places
	<i>Securigera varia</i> (= <i>Coronilla varia</i>)	Crown Vetch	Apold
	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	Dumbravitsa, returning to Bucharest
	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	Magura, Dumbravitsa
	<i>Trifolium pannonicum</i>	Hungarian Clover	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	several places
	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	several places
	<i>Trifolium rubens</i>	Ruddy Clover	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Magura
	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Vicia pannonica</i>	Hungarian Vetch	Apold
	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	several places
	<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	near Fișer
	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	Smooth Tare	Dumbravitsa
Fagaceae (Beech Family)			
	<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Quercus petraea</i>	Sessile Oak	Merceașa
	<i>Quercus petraea x robur</i> (<i>Q. x rosacea</i>)	hybrid oak	Merceașa
	<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak	Merceașa
Geraniaceae (Crane's-bill Family)			
	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill	Magura
	<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	Small-flowered Crane's-bill	widespread
	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert	several places
	<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill	Dumbravitsa
Juglandaceae (Walnut Family)			
	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut	widespread
Lamiaceae (Mint Family)			
	<i>Ajuga genevensis</i>	Blue Bugle	near Fișer
	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Betonica officinalis</i>	Betony	several places
	<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>	Rock Thyme	Magura
	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	Crit
	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground Ivy	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Lamium garganicum</i>	Large Red Dead-nettle	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	Motherwort	Crit
	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Corn Mint	Breite
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal	several places
	<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>	Balkan Clary	on way to Carpathians
	<i>Salvia nutans</i>	Nodding Sage	Apold
	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Salvia verticillata</i>	Whorled Clary	Crit

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	<i>Stachys germanica</i>	Downy Woundwort	near Fișer, Crit
	<i>Stachys recta</i>	Yellow Woundwort	Apold
	<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	Several places
	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	Wall Germander	Magura
	<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Broad-leaved Thyme	Magura
	<i>Thymus serpyllum</i>	Creeping Thyme	Viscri
Linaceae (Flax Family)			
	<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	Viscri
	<i>Linum flavum</i>	Yellow Flax	Apold
Malvaceae (Mallow Family)			
	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Velvetleaf	Apold (not flowering)
	<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Dwarf Mallow	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	several places
	<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Lime	Crit (by church)
Oleaceae (Oliver Family)			
	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	several places
	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	several places
Orobanchaceae (Broomrape Family)			
	<i>Euphrasia agg</i>	Eyebright	near Fișer
	<i>Lathraea squamaria</i>	Toothwort	Sinaia
	<i>Melampyrum arvense</i>	Field Cow-wheat	Viscri
	<i>Melampyrum bihariense</i>	a cow-wheat	Crit
	<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Small Cow-wheat	Magura
	<i>Orobanche alba</i>	Thyme Broomrape	Viscri
	<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Common Broomrape	Crit
	<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>	Verticillate Lousewort	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Common Yellow Rattle	Magura
	<i>Rhinanthus rumelicus</i>	a yellow rattle	Apold
Oxalidaceae (Wood Sorrel Family)			
	<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Yellow Wood-sorrel	Mercheașa
Papaveraceae (Poppy Family)			
	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Fumaria vaillantii</i>	Few-flowered Fumitory	Sighișoara
	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	returning to Bucharest
Plantaginaceae (Plantain Family)			
	<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	Sighișoara walls
	<i>Digitalis grandiflora</i>	Large Yellow Foxglove	Magura
	<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	widespread
	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Blue Water-speedwell	Viscri village, in ditch
	<i>Veronica austriaca</i>	Austrian Speedwell	Apold
	<i>Veronica catenata</i>	Pink-flowered Water-speedwell	Crit, in river
	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	Magura
	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	Breite, Mercheașa
	<i>Veronica persica</i>	Common Field-speedwell	several places
	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Magura
	<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	Sinaia
Polygalaceae (Milkwort Family)			
	<i>Polygala comosa</i>	Tufted Milkwort	Magura
	<i>Polygala major</i>	Large Milkwort	Crit, Viscri - the tall milkwort
	<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	Magura
Polygonaceae (Knotweed Family)			
	<i>Bistorta officinalis</i>	Common Bistort	returning to Bucharest

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	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	Black Bindweed	returning to Bucharest
	<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	Water-pepper	Breite
	<i>Reynoutria japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	widespread
	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	widespread in meadows
	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	several places
Primulaceae (Primrose Family)			
	<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i> (= <i>Anagallis arvensis</i>)	Scarlet Pimpernel	several places
	<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	Breite
	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping Jenny	Breite
	<i>Primula matthioli</i> (= <i>Cortusa matthioli</i>)	Alpine Bells	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Primula minima</i>	Least Primrose	Bucegi Mountains
	<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	Magura
	<i>Soldanella hungarica</i>	Hungarian Snowbell	Zărnești Gorge
Ranunculaceae (Buttercup Family)			
	<i>Adonis flammea</i>	Scarlet Pheasant's Eye	Viscri
	<i>Anemonoides nemorosa</i> (= <i>Anemone nemorosa</i>)	Wood Anemone	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Anemonoides ranunculoides</i> (= <i>Anemone ranunculoides</i>)	Yellow Anemone	Sinaia
	<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Clematis recta</i>	Upright Clematis	Apold
	<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy	Apold
	<i>Delphinium elatum</i>	Alpine Delphinium	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Delphinium consolida</i> (= <i>Consolida regalis</i>)	Forking Larkspur	returning to Bucharest
	<i>Delphinium elatum</i>	Alpine Delphinium	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Delphinium hispanicum</i> (= <i>Consolida orientalis</i>)	Eastern Larkspur	near Apold
	<i>Ficaria verna</i>	Lesser Celandine	Sinaia
	<i>Helleborus purpurascens</i>	a hellebore	Sinaia
	<i>Pulsatilla scherfelii</i>	Alpine Pasqueflower	Bucegi Mountains
	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Magura
	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	several places
	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Celery-leaved Buttercup	Meşendorf
	<i>Ranunculus tuberosus</i>	a buttercup	Zărnești Gorge, Sinaia
	<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	French Meadow-rue	Apold
	<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	Magura
Resedaceae (Mignonette Family)			
	<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	Viscri
Rosaceae (Rose Family)			
	<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony	widespread
	<i>Alchemilla agg.</i>	lady's-mantle	Magura, Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Argentina anserina</i> (= <i>Potentilla anserina</i>)	Silverweed	Magura
	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	widespread
	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort	widespread
	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	widespread
	<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens	Zărnești Gorge, Sinaia
	<i>Malus domestica</i>	Apple	several places
	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Hoary Cinquefoil	Magura
	<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	Bucegi Mountains
	<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	Magura

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	<i>Potentilla thuringiaca</i>	Thuringian Cinquefoil	Viscri
	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Sulphur Cinquefoil	returning to Bucharest - service station
	<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil	Breite
	<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Wild Plum	Crit
	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn	Magura, Mercheaşa
	<i>Pyrus communis</i> (= <i>Pyrus pyrausta</i>)	Wild Pear	Mercheaşa
	<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose	widespread
	<i>Rosa gallica</i>	Gallic Rose	Viscri
	<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Shrub Rose	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry	several places
	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Great Burnet	Mercheaşa
	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	widespread
	<i>Spiraea chamaedryfolia</i>	Elm-leaved Spiraea	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Torminalis glaberrima</i> (= <i>Sorbus torminalis</i>)	Wild Service Tree	several places
Rubiaceae (Madder Family)			
	<i>Asperula capitata</i>	Woodruff	Zărneşti Gorge - on wet rock by stream
	<i>Asperula cynanchica</i>	Squinancywort	Viscri
	<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Galium album</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	several places
	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	widespread
	<i>Galium boreale</i> (= <i>Galium rubioides</i>)	Northern Bedstraw	Apold
	<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Sweet Woodruff	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Galium palustre</i>	Marsh Bestraw	Breite
	<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	Magura
Salicaceae (Willow Family)			
	<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar	on the way to the Carpathians
	<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	several places
	<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	widespread in river valleys
	<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	Magura
Santalaceae (Sandalwood Family)			
	<i>Viscum album</i>	Mistletoe	several places
Sapindaceae (Soapberry Family)			
	<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	Sighisoara
	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Ashleaf Maple	on way to Apold
	<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	Sinaia
	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	widespread
Saxifragaceae (Saxifrage Family)			
	<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Saxifraga cuneifolia</i>	Spoon-leaved Saxifrage	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Saxifraga adscendens</i>	Wedgeleaf Saxifrage	Zărneşti Gorge
Scrophulariaceae (Figwort Family)			
	<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	Common Figwort	Crit
	<i>Scrophularia heterophylla</i>	a figwort	Zărneşti Gorge
	<i>Scrophularia scopolii</i>	Italian Figwort	Sinaia
	<i>Verbascum spp.</i>	a mullein	Magura (leaves only)
	<i>Verbascum densiflorum</i>	Dense-flowered Mullein	returning to Bucharest
Ulmaceae (Elm Family)			
	<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	Sinaia
Viburnaceae (Viburnum Family)			

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	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder Rose	widespread
Violaceae (Violet Family)			
	<i>Viola arvensis</i>	Field Pansy	several places
	<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Viola canina</i>	Heath Dog-violet	Breite
	<i>Viola hirta</i>	Hairy Violet	Dumbravitsa, near Fișer
	<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Violet	Crit
	<i>Viola persicifolia</i>	Fen Violet	Magura
	<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet	Magura
	<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy	Magura
ANGIOSPERMS: MONOCOTYLEDONS			
Amaryllidaceae			
	<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons	Sinaia
	<i>Allium vineale</i>	Crow Garlic	Crit
Asparagaceae (Asparagus Family)			
	<i>Leopoldia comosa</i> (=Muscari comosum)	Tassel Hyacinth	Apold
	<i>Ornithogalum amphibolum</i>	a star of Bethlehem	Apold
	<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Angular Solomon's Seal	near Fișer
	<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's Seal	Sinaia
Colchicaceae (Colchicum Family)			
	<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Meadow Saffron/Autumn Crocus	Magura, Crit
Cyperaceae (Sedge Family)			
	<i>Carex distans</i>	Distant Sedge	near Fișer
	<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Carex leporina</i>	Oval Sedge	several places
	<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox-sedge	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	Breite, Mercheașa
	<i>Carex remota</i>	Remote Sedge	Sinaia
	<i>Carex strigosa</i>	Thin-spiked Wood-sedge	Sinaia
	<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood Sedge	Zărnești Gorge, Sinaia
	<i>Eriophorum spp.</i>	Cotton-grass	Magura
	<i>Scirpus sylvaticus</i>	Wood Club-rush	Magura
Juncaceae (Rush family)			
	<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Wood-rush	Mercheașa
	<i>Luzula luzuloides</i>	White Wood-rush	Magura
Melanthiaceae (Trillium Family)			
	<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-Paris	Sinaia
	<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False Helleborine	Bucegi Mountains
Orchidaceae (Orchid Family)			
	<i>Anacamptis coriophora</i>	Bug Orchid	near Fișer
	<i>Anacamptis laxiflora</i>	Lax-flowered Orchid	near Fișer
	<i>Anacamptis morio</i>	Green-winged Orchid	Magura
	<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>	White Helleborine	Sinaia
	<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Western Marsh Orchid	Magura
	<i>Epipactis sp.</i>	a helleborine	Sinaia
	<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Marsh Fragrant Orchid	Magura
	<i>Neottia ovata</i> (=Listera ovata)	Common Twayblade	Zărnești Gorge
	<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	Sinaia
Poaceae (Grass Family)			
	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail	near Fișer
	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	widespread
	<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i>	Tor-grass	widespread
	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False-brome	Zărnești Gorge, Sinaia

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	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ENGLISH NAME	NOTES
	<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	widespread in meadows
	<i>Bromus erectus</i>	Upright Brome	Crit
	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	several places
	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	widespread
	<i>Danthonia decumbens</i>	Heath Grass	Mercheaşa
	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Festuca ovina</i> agg.	Sheep's Fescue	Viscri
	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Crested Hair-grass	Viscri
	<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i> (= <i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i>)	Tall Fescue	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Lolium giganteum</i> (= <i>Schedonorus giganteus</i>)	Giant Fescue	Zărneşti Gorge, Sinaia
	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass	several places
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Puccinellia distans</i>	Reflexed Saltmarsh Grass	near Fişer, on salted roadside
Typhaceae (Bulrush Family)			
	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Lesser Bulrush	Dumbravitsa
	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Bulrush	several places

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H = heard only, S = field signs, D = dead

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BIRDS										
Family Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, Swans)										
	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>				◆				◆
	Pochard	<i>Aythya farina</i>	◆			◆				
	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>				◆				
Family Phasianidae (Pheasants, Partridges)										
	Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>						H		
Family Podicipedidae (Grebes)										
	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>				◆				
	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>				◆				
Family Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants)										
	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis</i>				◆				
	Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i>				◆				
Family Ardeidae (Herons)										
	Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>				◆				
	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>				◆				
	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>				◆				
	Great Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>				◆				
	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>				◆				
Family Ciconiidae (Storks)										
	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>				◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Family Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, Vultures)										
	Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila pomarina</i>					◆	◆	◆	◆
	Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>				◆				
	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>			◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>		◆						
	Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>				◆				
Family Falconidae (Falcons)										
	Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	◆	◆		◆	◆		◆	◆
	Peregrine	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>							◆	
Family Rallidae (Rails and Crakes)										
	Corncrake	<i>Crex crex</i>					H			
	Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>								◆
	Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>				◆				
Family Laridae (Gulls)										
	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>				◆				◆
	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>				◆				◆
Family Sternidae (Terns)										
	Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>				◆				
	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>				◆				
	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonia hybrida</i>				◆				◆
Family Columbidae (Pigeons, Doves)										
	Rock Dove/Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	◆		◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>							◆	
	Woodpigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>					◆	◆		◆
	Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>				◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>					◆		◆	
Family Cuculidae (Cuckoos)										
	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	H	H	H	◆	H	H	H	H
Family Strigidae (Owls)										
	Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>		H						
	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>					◆		◆	

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	Family Apodidae (Swifts)									
	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	◆		◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>		◆						
	Family Upupidae (Hoopes)									
	Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>					◆	◆	◆	◆
	Family Meropidae (Bee-eaters)									
	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>							H	
	Family Picidae (Woodpeckers)									
	Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>			H		◆		◆	
	Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>		H	H		H		H	
	Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>					H			
	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>					◆		H	◆
	Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>					◆	◆		
	Middle Spotted Woodpecker						◆		◆	◆
	Family Alaudidae (Larks)									
	Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>				◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>						◆	◆	
	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>								◆
	Family Hirundinidae (Swallows, Martins)									
	Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Family Motacillidae (Wagtails, Pipits)									
	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>			H					
	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>					◆	◆		
	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava (feldegg)</i>				◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		◆	◆	◆				
	Family Cinclidae (Dippers)									
	Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>			◆					
	Family Troglodytidae (Wrens)									
	Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		◆	◆		◆			
	Family Muscicapidae (Chats, Flycatchers)									
	Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>			◆	◆			◆	
	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>		◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>			◆					
	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>					◆	◆		
	Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>							◆	
	Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>			◆		◆			
	Family Turdidae (Thrushes)									
	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	H	◆	◆	◆			◆	
	Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>		◆	◆					
	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		◆						
	Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆		◆
	Family Sylviidae (Sylviid Warblers)									
	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		H	◆		◆	◆		
	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>							◆	
	Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>				◆	◆	◆		
	Family Locustellidae (Grasshopper Warblers)									
	Grasshopper Warbler						◆			
	Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>				◆				
	Family Acrocephalidae (Reed Warblers)									
	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>				◆				
	Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>				◆				

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	Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>						◆		
	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>				◆				
Family Phylloscopidae (Leaf Warblers)										
	Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		◆	◆		◆	◆	◆	
Family Regulidae (Crests)										
	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>			◆					
	Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>			◆					
Family Paridae (Tits)										
	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	
	Coal Tit	<i>Periparus ater</i>		H	◆			◆	◆	
	Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>					◆			
	Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>					◆			
Family Aegithalidae (Long-tailed Tits)										
	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>		◆	◆				H	
Family Remizidae (Penduline Tits)										
	Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>				◆				
Family Sittidae (Nuthatches)										
	Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>			H		◆	◆	◆	
Family Trichodromidae (Wallcreepers)										
	Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>		◆						
Family Laniidae (Shrikes)										
	Great Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>								
	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	◆		◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Family Corvidae (Crows)										
	Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		◆	◆			◆	◆	◆
	Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	◆			◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>			◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Family Sturnidae (Starlings)										
	Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>		◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
Family Oriolidae (Orioles)										
	Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>				H	H	◆	H	
Family Passeridae (Sparrows)										
	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>		◆		◆		◆	◆	
Family Fringillidae (Finches)										
	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆
	Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>		◆			◆	◆	◆	
	Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	
	Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>		◆	◆			◆		
	Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>		◆						
	Serín	<i>Serinus serinus</i>					◆		◆	
	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>					◆		◆	
Family Emberizidae (Buntings)										
	Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>				◆			◆	
	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citronella</i>		◆	◆		◆	◆	◆	
	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>					◆	◆	◆	◆

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MAMMALS										
Carnivores										
	Brown Bear	<i>Ursus arctos</i>			◆					
	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>				◆	◆	◆	◆	
	Beech Marten	<i>Martes foina</i>	D							
	Weasel	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>					◆			
Ungulates										
	Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	◆						◆	
	Carpathian Chamois	<i>Rupicapra (rupicapra) carpatica</i>		◆						
Rodents, Insectivores and Lagomorphs										
	Brown Hare	<i>Lepus europeus</i>					◆			
	Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>						◆		
	Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>			◆					
	European Beaver	<i>Castor fiber</i>				S				
	Striped Field Mouse	<i>Apodemus agrarius</i>					◆			
	Wood Mouse	<i>Apodemus sylvaticus</i>						D		

AMPHIBIANS										
	Fire Salamander	<i>Salamandra salamandra</i>		◆						
	Alpine Newt	<i>Ichthyosaura alpestris</i>			◆					
	Yellow-bellied Toad	<i>Bombina variegata</i>					◆	◆	◆	
	Agile Frog	<i>Rana dalmatina</i>		◆			◆			
	Marsh Frog	<i>Rana ridibunda</i>				◆			◆	

REPTILES										
	Sand Lizard	<i>Lacerta agilis</i>					◆		◆	
	Eastern Slow Worm	<i>Anguis colchica</i>							D	
	Grass Snake	<i>Natrix natrix</i>				◆		◆		

	ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	3 rd	4 th	5 th	6 th	7 th	8 th	9 th	10 th
LEPIDOPTERA - Butterflies										
Family Hesperiidae (Skippers)										
	Large Skipper	<i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i>							◆	
Family Pieridae (Whites)										
	Fenton's Wood White	<i>Leptidea morsei</i>				◆				
	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>					◆			
	Black-veined White	<i>Aporia crataegi</i>					◆			
	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>					◆			
	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>				◆		◆		
	Berger's/Pale Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias alfacariensis/hyale</i>				◆		◆	◆	
	Berger's Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias alfacariensis</i>					◆			
	Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>				◆				
Family Lycaenidae (Blues, Coppers, Hairstreaks)										
subfamily Lycaeninae (Coppers)										
	Large Copper	<i>Lycaena dispar</i>				◆	◆	◆	◆	
subfamily Theclinae (Hairstreaks)										
	Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>					◆			
	Black Hairstreak	<i>Satyrrium pruni</i>							◆	
subfamily Polyommatainae (Blues and Arguses)										
	Osiris Blue	<i>Cupido osiris</i>						◆		

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	Silver-studded Blue	<i>Plebejus argus</i>				◆	◆	◆	◆	
	Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>				◆				
	Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>				◆		◆		
	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>				◆	◆	◆	◆	
	Amanda's Blue	<i>Polyommatus amandus</i>						◆		
	Adonis Blue	<i>Polyommatus bellargus</i>						◆		
Family Nymphalidae (Nymphs, Fritillaries and Browns)										
subfamily Nymphalinae (Nymphs and Fritillaries)										
	Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria selene</i>					◆			
	Knapweed Fritillary	<i>Melitaea phoebe</i>				◆		◆		
	Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea athalia</i>					◆	◆		
	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>			◆	◆		◆		
	Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>			◆	◆	◆	◆	◆	
	Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>							◆	
	Map	<i>Araschnia levana</i>					◆			
subfamily Satyrinae (Browns, Graylings, Marbled Whites)										
	Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>			◆					
	Ringlet	<i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i>					◆			
	Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>				◆		◆	◆	
	Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		◆		◆	◆	◆	◆	
	Chestnut Heath	<i>Coenonympha glycerion</i>					◆	◆	◆	
	Pearly Heath	<i>Coenonympha arcania</i>					◆		◆	
	Woodland Ringlet	<i>Erebia medusa</i>		◆		◆				
LEPIDOPTERA - Moths										
Family Sesiidae (Clearwing Moths)										
	Red-tipped Clearwing	<i>Synanthedon formicaeformis</i>				◆				
Family Zygaenidae (Foresters, Burnets)										
	a forester moth	<i>Adscita</i> sp.					◆		◆	
Family Drepanidae (Hook-tips)										
	Barred Hook-tip	<i>Watsonalla cultraria</i>		◆					◆	
Family Sphingidae (Hawk-moths)										
	Narrow-bordered Bee Hawk-moth (caterpillar)	<i>Hemaris tityus</i>						◆		
	Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>		◆	◆	◆				
Family Geometridae (Geometrids)										
	Blood-vein	<i>Timandra comae</i>				◆				
	Yellow Shell	<i>Camptogramma bilineata</i>			◆	◆				
	Chimney Sweeper	<i>Odezia atrata</i>					◆		◆	
	Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>				◆		◆		
	Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>		◆	◆					
	Black-veined Moth	<i>Siona lineata</i>				◆		◆	◆	
Family Erebidae (Underwings, tigers, tussocks)										
	Straw Dot	<i>Rivula sericealis</i>				◆				
	Buff Ermine	<i>Spilosoma lutea</i>								◆
	Burnet Companion	<i>Euclidia glyphica</i>				◆		◆		
	Mother Shipton	<i>Euclidia mi</i>				◆				
Family Noctuidae (Noctuids)										
	Silver-Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>				◆				
	Spotted Sulphur	<i>Acontia trabealis</i>						◆		
	Dark Brocade	<i>Mniotype adusta</i>		◆						
	Common Fanfoot	<i>Pechipogo strigilata</i>							◆	
	Cumberland Gem	<i>Eucarta amethystina</i>					◆			

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COLEOPTERA - Beetles										
Family Carabidae (Ground Beetles)										
	Golden Ground Beetle	<i>Carabus cf. auronitens</i>		◆						
Family Cerambycidae (Longhorn Beetles)										
	a longhorn beetle	<i>Dorcadion pedestre</i>							◆	
Family Chrysomelidae (Leaf Beetles)										
	Dead-nettle Leaf Beetle	<i>Chrysolina cf. fastuosa</i>		◆						
	Ant Bag Beetle	<i>Clytra laeviuscula</i>							◆	
	a leaf beetle	<i>Galeruca tanacetii</i>				◆				
Family Lucanidae (Stag Beetles)										
	Stag Beetle	<i>Lucanus cervus</i>				◆			◆	
Family Scarabaeidae (Scarab Beetles)										
	Rose Chafer	<i>Cetonia aurata</i>							◆	
	Common Cockchafer	<i>Melolontha melolontha</i>							◆	
	White Spotted Rose Beetle	<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i>							◆	
DIPTERA - Flies										
Family Asilidae (Robber Flies)										
	Hornet Robberfly	<i>Asilus crabroniformis</i>					◆			
Family Syrphidae (Hoverflies)										
	Gossamer Hoverfly	<i>Baccha elongata</i>				◆				
	Marmalade Hoverfly	<i>Episyrphus balteatus</i>							◆	
Family Tipulidae (Crane Flies)										
	Tiger Cranefly	<i>Nephrotoma crocata</i>		◆						
HEMIPTERA - Firebugs										
Family Coreidae (Leaf-footed Bugs)										
	Dock Bug	<i>Coreus marginatus</i>							◆	
Family Lygaeidae (Ground Bugs)										
	a ground bug	<i>Spilostethus saxatilis</i>				◆				
	a ground bug	<i>Tropidothorax leucopterus</i>				◆				
Family Pentatomidae (Shield Bugs)										
	a shieldbug	<i>Carpocoris cf. pudicus</i>							◆	
	Hairy Shieldbug	<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i>			◆				◆	
	Striped Shieldbug	<i>Graphosoma lineatum</i>					◆	◆	◆	
	Green Shieldbug	<i>Palomena prasina</i>			◆					
Family Pyrrhocoridae (Firebugs)										
	Firebug	<i>Pyrrhocoris apterus</i>					◆	◆		
Family Reduviidae (Assassin Bugs)										
	an assassin bug	<i>Rhynocoris cf. cuspidatus</i>							◆	
HYMENOPTERA - Ants, bees, sawflies, wasps										
Family Apidae (Bumblebees, Carpenter Bees, Honeybees)										
	Western Honeybee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>				◆	◆	◆	◆	
	White/buff-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus lucorum/terrestris</i>		◆			◆	◆		
	Common Carder Bee	<i>Bombus pascuorum</i>		◆			◆		◆	
Family Vespidae (Eusocial Wasps)										
	European Paper Wasp	<i>Polistes dominula</i>							◆	
	European Hornet	<i>Vespa crabro</i>					◆	◆	◆	
NEUROPTERA - Net-winged Insects										
Family Myrmeleontidae (Antlions)										
	Antlion							◆		
ODONATA - Dragonflies, Damselflies										
Family Calopterygidae (Demoiselles)										
	Beautiful Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx virgo</i>						◆	◆	
Family Coenagrionidae (Pond Damselflies)										
	Common Blue Damselfly	<i>Enallagma cyathigerum</i>				◆				

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	Blue-tailed Damselfly	<i>Ischnura elegans</i>				◆				
	Family Platycnemididae (Featherlegs)									
	White-legged Damselfly	<i>Platycnemis pennipes</i>				◆		◆	◆	
	Family Calopterygidae (Demoiselles)									
	Broad-bodied Chaser	<i>Libellula depressa</i>							◆	
	White-tailed Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum albistylum</i>				◆				
	ORTHOPTERA - Grasshoppers and Allies									
	Wartbiter	<i>Decticus verrucivorus</i>				◆	◆			
	Field Cricket	<i>Gryllus campestris</i>							◆	
	ARACHNIDA - Spiders									
	Napoleon Spider	<i>Synema globosum</i>							◆	
	CRUSTACEA - Crustaceans									
	Tadpole Shrimp	<i>Triops cancriformis</i>							◆	
	GASTROPODA - Slugs, Snails									
	Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>		◆		◆				